

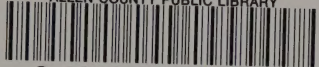


Gc
975.202
N42c

GEN

92/016
3860

ALLEN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY

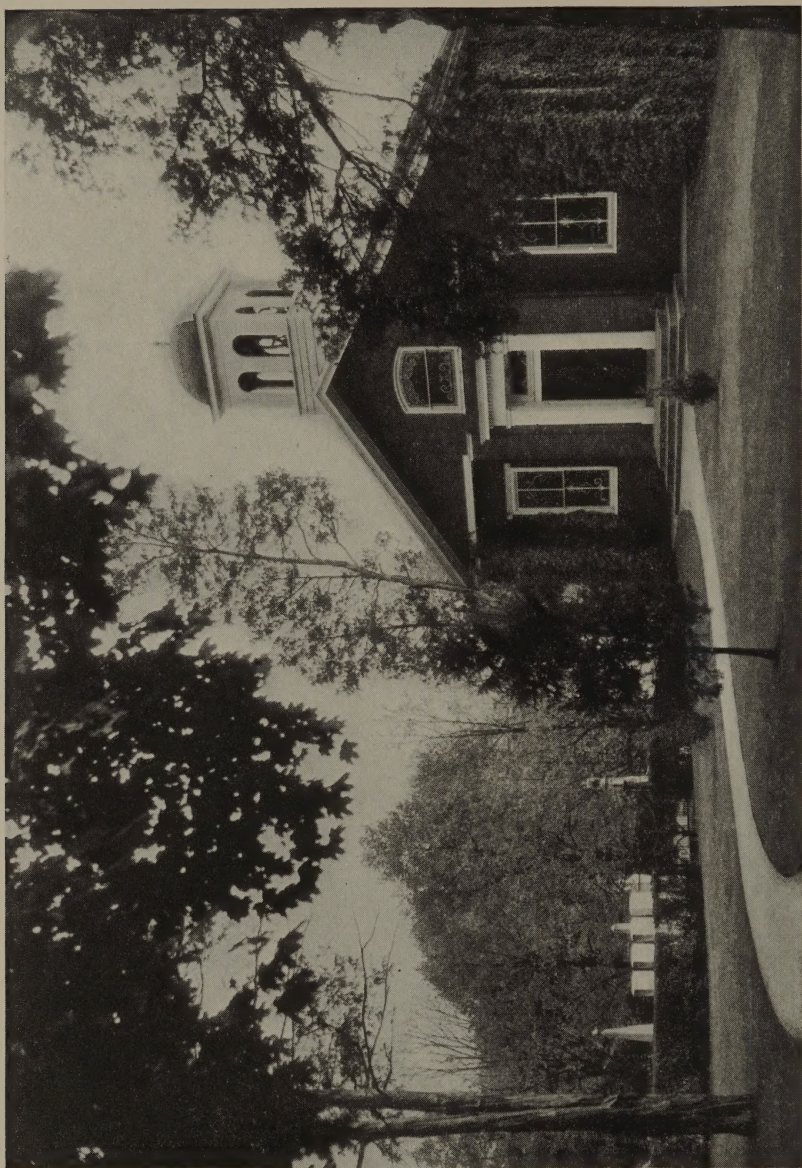


3 1833 02807 7714

Gc 975.202 N42c

A CENTENNIAL HISTORY OF THE
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF NEW

✓



NEW WINDSOR PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
Erected 1841

A CENTENNIAL HISTORY OF
THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
OF NEW WINDSOR · MARYLAND



1839 · 1939

Allen County Public Library
900 Webster Street
PO Box 2270
Fort Wayne, IN 46801-2270

To
ARTHUR CORNELL SMELSER
in loving memory by
his family

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
HISTORY OF THE CHURCH	I
MINISTERS	36
ELDERS	37
TRUSTEES	38
DEACONS	39
SUNDAY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS	39
CANDIDATES FOR MINISTRY	40
MEMBERSHIP LIST, 1839-1939	41
PRESENT OFFICERS AND ORGANIZATIONS	56
PRESENT CHURCH MEMBERSHIP	57
HISTORY OF THE COLLEGE	59
CENTENNIAL PROGRAM	63
CENTENNIAL COMMITTEE	64

ILLUSTRATIONS

	<i>Page</i>
PRESENT CHURCH	<i>Frontispiece</i>
GREENWOOD SCHOOL HOUSE	<i>Facing page 1</i>
MINUTES OF FIRST MEETING	3-4
REV. GEORGE WATERMAN	13
REV. A. M. JELLY	14
REV. W. H. PURNELL	17
REV. JAMES FRASER	18
REV. DAVID LAUGHLIN	23
REV. JOHN T. CHASE	24
REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS	29
NATHAN H. BAILE	30
COLLEGE AT NEW WINDSOR	60



GREENWOOD'S SCHOOL HOUSE

Birthplace in 1839 of the New Windsor Presbyterian Church

HISTORY OF THE NEW WINDSOR PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH NEW WINDSOR, MARYLAND

ON June 22, 1839, five women and three men met at Greenwood's School House for the purpose of organizing a Presbyterian Church. These faithful and consecrated charter members were not lacking in foresight, but the necessary duties of the day left them little time for presentiments about the future. Concerned with their many urgent problems, it probably never occurred to them that one hundred years later the Congregation of the Church which they were organizing "would reverently return to the same site, and the same building, seeking a message in retrospect."

At the time of the War of Independence this now fertile farm land of Western Maryland, but 35 miles from the great Chesapeake Bay, and not far from Southern Maryland (the scene of our early settlements), was then a primeval forest dominated by the Indians and inhabited by a few white trappers.

One of the earliest grants in this section was a tract of 2,688 acres, called "Pork Hall", surveyed for James Carroll in 1727. New Windsor is located on this tract near the junction of Dickenson's Branch and Little Pipe Creek; and Greenwood, a mile South, is near this tract and but a short distance from Sam's Creek, an historic boundary stream of Western Maryland. A few pioneers settled here between 1736 and 1771, but it was not until the close of the war that the home builders began to move in. Strife and discord slowly gave way to law and order, and by 1800 we find Greenwood growing up into a thrifty and prosperous community. Small private schools were opened in

this vicinity before they were established in the town of New Windsor.

By 1815 Jacob Roop and wife Sarah Hartsook were living out by Sam's Creek on the farm now owned by Lewis Green. The Greenwoods were settled all along the stream. Nearby were the Bowersoxes, the Englars, the Nicodemus family, the Snaders, the Stouffers, the Naills, Haineses and Eckers.

Jacob Landes and wife Margaret were also prominent residents of the community. They were married at Lancaster, Pa., in 1806, settled in Walkersville, Md., then moved to Greenwood where they engaged in milling at the location where our present Elder Albert Albaugh now lives. Mr. Landes is said to have owned as much as 600 acres of land along the Sam's Creek and surrounding hills. In his will he left funds for the permanent support and upkeep of the Greenwood School House and adjoining cemetery.

This old community house was a place of general meeting on many occasions, and so in 1839, we find the young Rev. Mr. Carter, missionary preacher of the Presbyterian Church of Taneytown, working among these people of many different pursuits, ideas and beliefs. So earnestly and sincerely did he witness for the Lord that the Holy Spirit came and fell upon them, and in this small building at Greenwood our New Windsor Presbyterian Church was organized. Meetings of our Church were held there until 1841 when the present Church was erected in New Windsor.

THE ATLEES

In 1733 William Atlee, the first of the name to reach America, came to the New World as private secretary to Lord Howe. Here he married Jane Alcock, a daughter of an English clergyman and cousin of William Pitt the Earl of Chatham, who had promptly and romantically followed him to America. This couple then settled in Philadelphia. Their second son, Samuel John, married Sarah Richardson and settled on a farm near

A
Greenwood ch. Carroll Co. Md.
June 22nd, 1839.

According to previous notice, a meeting was held at this place on Saturday 3 P. M. by a Committee appointed by the Presbytery of Balt^o. for the purpose of organizing a Presbyterian ch.

The committee consisted of the Rev.^o E. W. Musgrave and J. P. Carter, and Mr. S. Birnie, an elder of the Taney Tr. Ch.

The chairman, after explaining the propriety and necessity of church organizations, called for the individuals who had petitioned the Presbytery, for the ch. organization; all of whom being present, were admitted to the privilege of ch. membership, as follows:

On examination, Mr. J. C. Atlee, Mrs. Sarah Atlee, Mr. Isaac Blizard.

MINUTES OF FIRST MEETING

On Certificate. Mr. Henry Drach,
Mrs. Elizabeth Drach, Mrs. Susan
Naill, Mrs. Ann Crawford, Miss
Margaret Dods.

Nominations for the eldership
being called for, Mr. J. C. Atlee was
nominated, and there being no one
else in nomination, he was unan-
imously elected to the elder's office.

At this stage of the proceedings,
the comm. determined to defer the ordi-
nation of the elder elect till to-mor-
row morning, before the commencement
of public worship.

After a Sermon by the Rev. G. H. Munro,
from Is. 55: 6- The congregation was dis-
missed, and the comm. adjourned till
tomorrow morning.

Lancaster, Pennsylvania. Here nine children were born to Samuel John and Sarah Richardson Atlee. William Richardson, their second child, married Margaretta Wayne, the daughter of Gen. Anthony Wayne. Isaac Richardson, their third child, married Mary Clemson, the daughter of an important magistrate of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania. They moved to Maryland and he became a prosperous farmer and also the proprietor of medicinal springs, where now stands the village of New Windsor.

When Carroll County was created in 1836, Col. James C. Atlee was one of the fourteen persons appointed to lay off election districts. Long before the Church was founded, and as early as 1800, Isaac R. Atlee had built a tavern in "Atlee's Sulphur Springs", as the town was then named, for the convenience of overnight guests. This tavern became known as the Dielman Inn some seventy-five years ago.

The Atlees share a unique place in the history of the Church. It was Isaac Richardson Atlee the founder of New Windsor, who, for the sum of \$100 paid on the second day of July 1841, deeded one acre and nine square perches of land to John Kinser, William Baer, James C. Atlee, Henry Drach, Isaac Blizzard, and John P. Carter, Trustees of the English Presbyterian Church of New Windsor, "to the only proper use and behalf of said trustees, and their successors forever, for the use of said Church, and to and for no other use or purpose whatever."

James Clemson Atlee, the son of Isaac Richardson Atlee, was the first Ruling Elder of the Church. It was he who advanced the necessary funds to erect the Church, and at his death in 1855, his son James Atlee was elected Ruling Elder to succeed him. James Atlee was then just 21 years of age. Soon after, this young man transferred his membership to Baltimore, where he served as Ruling Elder, first at the Chestnut Grove Church, and then at the Westminster Presbyterian Church.

The Atlee family is distinguished for its military service, having a long line of officers in the War of the Revolution.

They are eminent in the medical and legal professions.* Their ancestry is traced back to Middlesex, England, in 1652.

CHURCH BUILT AT NEW WINDSOR

The property on which the Church now stands was earlier owned by a member of the historic Carroll family. In 1759 a section of some 1500 acres of "Pork Hall" was resurveyed and was given the poetic name of the "Five Daughters". It was on this "Five Daughters" tract that the Atlees made their home. The cornerstone, which bears the date 1841, may be seen today on the left corner of the building as one approaches the Church door. The local Church records are silent as to the ways and means employed in the Church's construction. However, the records of the Taneytown Church state that "the total cost of the church edifice, parsonage and enclosing grounds is \$3,543.00." On October 9, 1844, a committee was appointed by the Presbytery to examine the financial condition of the New Windsor Church. Their report, two days later, leads one to presume that Col. Atlee advanced all or a major portion of the money for the erection of the Church. On October 11th the committee of three, consisting of Rev. Mr. Harrison, Dr. Breckenridge, and Mr. Birnie, reported:

"That the Congregation acknowledged a debt to Col. Atlee with accumulated interest of about \$2,500. That by relinquishing the parsonage property to Col. Atlee, he will become responsible for the liquidation of \$1,500, leaving about \$1,000, which the committee thinks ought, if possible, to be raised abroad, by the churches in our bounds and elsewhere. The committee regard it as due to that Congregation and Col. Atlee to state that their embarrassments have arisen in a great measure from expectations of aid from the Churches of this city, which have not been realized; and therefore recommend that

*Isaac Richardson Atlee's uncle, Hon. William Augustus Atlee, was the first Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1777-91.

the Presbytery engage to facilitate and encourage any effort that may be made among our Churches, to relieve that people.”

We may further draw from this report that a parsonage* was built at the same time as the Church, and that financial difficulties made it necessary to sell the parsonage.

MISS MARGARET DODS AND MRS. ANN CRAWFORD

Of these charter members we learn that their father Robert T. Dods came here from Scotland with his wife and family about the year 1800. His wife, Selkirk Bruce, was a sister of Col. Normand Bruce of Bruceville, Md., where he and many members of the family are buried. Robert Dods' daughter, Ann, became the wife of Dr. William Crawford of Gettysburg. His daughter Margaret, born in 1780, died in New Windsor in 1862. His daughter, Sara, was born in 1787, and died in 1849. His son Robert, the first doctor in New Windsor, died in 1833. Margaret, Sara, and their brother Robert, the doctor, were buried at Greenwood and later removed to the cemetery in New Windsor.

The details of the history of our Church during its first one hundred years can not be obtained from the memory of those now living nor from their recollection of what their ancestors told them. However, there exists a complete record of the sessions of our Church since its beginning. It is a little book six by eight inches with a marbled cardboard cover and contains slightly over one hundred pages. It contains the minutes of the Session from June 22, 1839 to October 1, 1916. There is also found in it a roll of membership and a list of the baptisms.

The typical meeting of the Session insofar as the records show was attended by the Moderator (the pastor) and the Ruling Elders of the Church. A record was kept of the names of those who had been examined for membership. It also granted

*The parsonage was built on property adjacent to the Church and was later known as the Kleefisch home.

and received letters of dismissal. Each year it elected delegates to the meetings of the Presbytery. The record contains, of course, information as to the appointments and resignations of pastors.

Only seldom did the record go beyond these subjects. Nothing was said of the four wars in which the United States was engaged during the life of our Church. The subject of slavery was never discussed. Only once during this period can the historian find in these records an indication that there was an economic and financial depression.

In 1878 the Session resolved that "after a thorough canvass of the contributors, it is deemed impossible to raise more than \$150 for support of a minister". It also resolved that "It is proper that the families in connection with the Church should each aid in private entertainment for the minister now supplying the pulpit and that the clerk of the Session is hereby directed to notify each family in following order

"S. S. Ecker	May 5
J. Lambert	May 19
Mrs. Jos. A. Stouffer	June 2
Misses Clay	June 16
Mrs. D. P. Smelser	June 30
Mrs. Alice Baile	July 14
E. Ecker	July 28
Mrs. Kleefisch	August 11
Mrs. S. Ecker	August 25
Dr. J. F. Buffington	Sept. 8"

This financial condition continued for several years and on April 5, 1879, the records show that "The treasurer was ordered to pay to Mr. Lambert the Presbyterial assessment of \$3.00 if there was that amount on hand. If not, to pay the sum as soon as received."

It is thus seen that the Sessional records do not provide very much information as to how this little Church with a membership fluctuating between 25 and 60 and without being able to ask nearby Presbyterian Churches to share its pastoral

expense was able to continue an uninterrupted existence. We can only conclude that the intensity of the desire of the small membership for an established place of worship coupled with the willingness of their pastors to serve the interests of their flock with very little thought of material reward was sufficient to overcome all difficulties.

Just as the history of educational institutions is generally a history of their presidents, the history of a Church is primarily a history of its ministers, and we are fortunate in being able to review the lives of our ministers who inspired the small membership to maintain the Church of God, irrespective of material cost and obstacles.

REV. JOHN PYM CARTER, D.D. (1838-1844)

The young and energetic missionary pastor from Taneytown, the Rev. John Pym Carter, D.D., occupies an honored place in the history of the Church which he founded, for he was also the first pastor. He had been the installed pastor at Taneytown only two months when the fruits of his labors around New Windsor were realized. At the same time he was organizing the Church he was establishing a school in New Windsor which has continuously operated as a college since that time.

Rev. John Pym Carter, D.D., was born in Plymouth, England, in 1811. He came to America with his parents when about five years of age and settled in Washington, D. C. At an early age he entered Georgetown College, and from there he went to Baltimore to seek his fortune. At the time of his marriage to Martha Webb, a native of Baltimore, Mr. Carter was not a professing Christian. Miss Webb had lost her parents when a child and was adopted and educated by her elder sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Stewart. Through the latter's influence they were induced to attend worship services being conducted in the Second Presbyterian Church by the Rev. Dr. Breckenridge. At one of these services John Carter decided to study for the ministry. He studied theology under his pastor, Dr. Breckenridge, and was received by the Presbytery of Baltimore, April 12, 1834,

and licensed to preach the Gospel October 6, 1837. He was ordained to the ministry in the First Presbyterian Church of Baltimore October 18, 1838. In 1857 he was chosen the first President of Ashmun Institute, now Lincoln University, Chester County, Pennsylvania. Dr. Carter filled this position creditably until the Civil War. He then returned to Baltimore where he established the Maryland Collegiate Institute which he conducted until 1869. During President Grant's administration he was appointed Chief Clerk of the Naval Office of the Custom House at Baltimore. He filled this appointment for eighteen years. All of his ministerial life's work was done in the Synod of Baltimore. He was Stated Clerk of the Presbytery from 1839 to 1842, and from 1866 to the close of his life. He was also Stated Clerk of the Synod from 1870 until his death. In 1890 he became ill. He moved to Washington, D. C. about a year before his death and was cared for by his only surviving daughter, Mrs. Swormstedt. He died after a brief illness January 6, 1892, in his eighty-first year. This biography is taken from an eight-page "IN MEMORIAM" resolution adopted by the Presbytery after his death. It closed with this tribute: "In Theology he was conservative . . . In argument he was concise, logical, and tenacious of his position, but always willing to yield gracefully, when the decision was against him."

On April 18, 1844, John P. Carter resigned the Taneytown charge. Although our Church records show that he was our first pastor there is no Presbytery record that he was pastor or Stated Supply at New Windsor. Supply committees had been appointed at that time, and it is reasonable to assume that Mr. Carter had been stated by the Presbytery to supply the Greenwood pulpit which was a missions project of the Taneytown Church, and therefore leaned upon her until able to stand alone.

REV. JACOB BELVILLE (1844-1848)

On October 9, 1844, the call of the New Windsor and Taneytown Churches for the pastoral services of Mr. Jacob Belville was presented to the Presbytery and found in order. The Presby-

tery adjourned to meet at New Windsor to ordain and install Mr. Belville. The Rev. Dr. Breckenridge was selected to preach the sermon, the Rev. Joseph Smith to give the charge to the pastor, and the Rev. Mr. Miller to give the charge to the people. It was agreed that after this installation the Churches at Taneytown and at New Windsor should be consolidated as one charge. On November 20, 1844, the Presbytery met at New Windsor, and Rev. Robert B. Belville of the Presbytery of New Castle was invited to sit as a corresponding member. He presided at the service, proposed the constitutional questions, and gave the ordination prayer. It is believed that Rev. Robert Belville was a brother of the newly ordained minister. Jacob Belville served these two Churches jointly until May 18, 1848, when he resigned.

REV. JAMES WILLIAMSON (1849-1852)

The Rev. James Williamson was received into the Presbytery of Baltimore from the Presbytery of Northumberland at a meeting in New Windsor on July 25, 1849. The next day he was installed pastor of New Windsor and Taneytown Churches. His ministry must have been handicapped with financial troubles for, on October 12, 1852, he resigned the charge, and appealed to the Presbytery for unpaid salary at Taneytown and New Windsor. The Rev. Thomas Cole and Mr. Roger Birnie were appointed to investigate the subject; and they recommended that Rev. Williamson be paid at the rate of \$150 per annum.

REV. THEODORE GALLAUDET (1853-1855)

The Presbytery at its meeting in New Windsor on July 25, 1849, instructed the Rev. Theodore Gallaudet to supply the New Windsor and Taneytown Churches, and he did this until 1855.

REV. W. B. SCARBOROUGH (1857-1868)

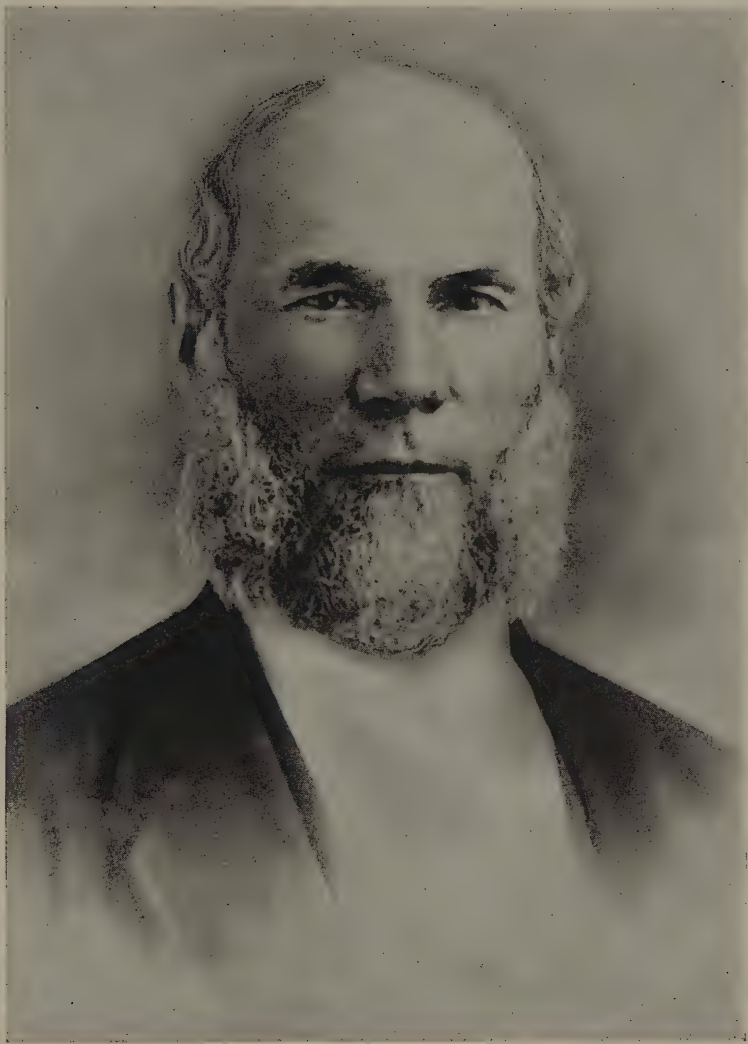
W. B. Scarborough was received as a Licentiate from the Second Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, and was ordained

and installed at Taneytown, May 22, 1857. On December 9, 1868, he resigned. He was then authorized to occupy the pulpit at Taneytown on the next Sabbath and declare the pulpit vacant, and to secure the services of the Rev. Mr. Capp as temporary Stated Supply. The Sessional records of the New Windsor Church make no reference to Rev. Mr. Capp as having preached there.

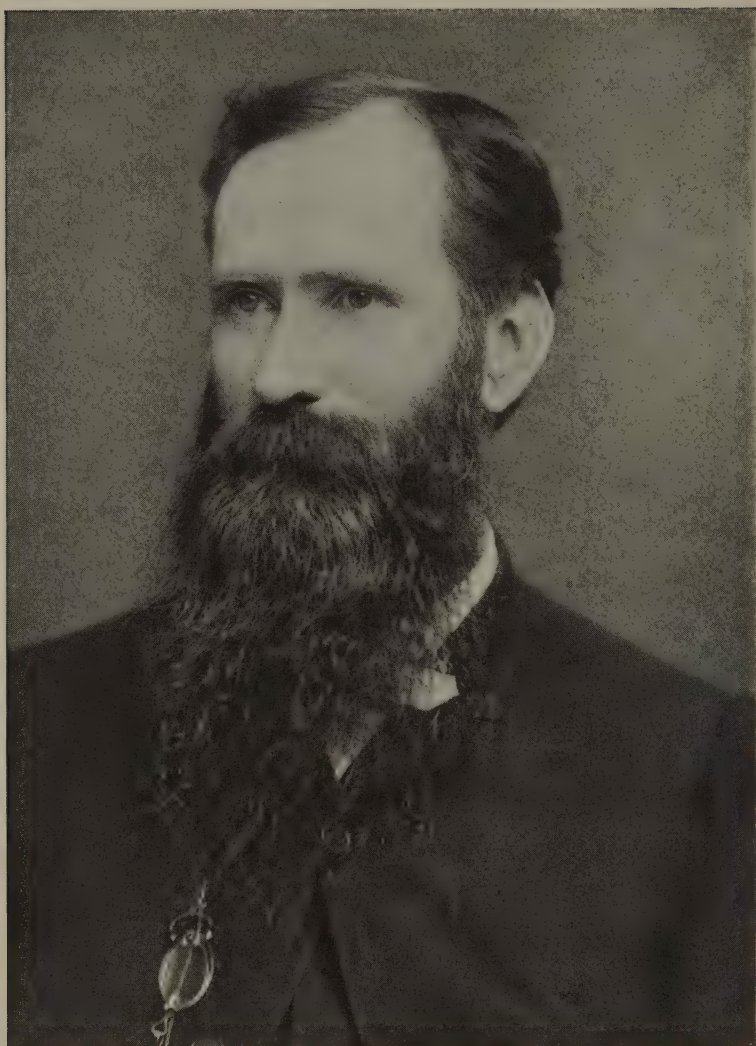
REV. GEORGE WATERMAN (1871-1872)

In 1869 the Taneytown Church decided to separate itself from the New Windsor and to unite with Emmitsburg and Piney Creek. On April 13, 1871, the New Windsor Church had the pleasure of issuing her first call to a pastor as a self-sustaining body. A call was given to the Rev. George Waterman, who accepted, and Presbytery appointed the following persons to install him: Rev. I. M. Patterson, Rev. C. P. Glover, Rev. J. T. Smith, D.D., and Rev. John Edwards, D.D. He was obliged to resign the charge on June 11, 1872, due to the poor health of his wife. The following Sunday the Rev. John Pym Carter declared the pulpit vacant and the Rev. George Waterman was dismissed to the Presbytery of London, England.

In the short pastorate of fourteen months the Rev. Mr. Waterman won the hearts of the people completely. Previous to his departure the students of the college presented him with a "student's clock" as a memento of their love for their pastor. The Church Session appointed a committee to prepare a letter addressed to Mr. Waterman—"in which shall be expressed our high appreciation of his services both in and out of the pulpit; the growth and strength of our personal attachment to him; and the painful regret we feel in being obliged to yield to his request for separation." The committee appointed to present this letter consisted of Dr. John F. Buffington, Jesse Lambert, and S. S. Ecker.



· REV. GEORGE WATERMAN
(1871-1872)



REV. ALEXANDER M. JELLY, D.D.

(1879-1893)

REV. JOSEPH SHAW (1873-1874)

The Rev. Joseph Shaw of the Presbytery of Bellefontaine served as Stated Supply at New Windsor from July 1872 to October 1874. During this period he was assisted by the Missionary Fund of the Presbytery.

REV. L. B. W. SHRYOCK (1874-1876)

On November 19, 1874, The Rev. L. B. W. Shryock was installed pastor of the New Windsor Church. By this time the Presbytery of Baltimore had owned the college at New Windsor for one year and the little Church at New Windsor was becoming more prominent in the eyes of the Presbytery. In the spring of 1875 the Presbytery met at the college and the Rev. John Pym Carter was serving as its Stated Clerk.

The Presbytery recommended that aid to the amount of \$150 per year be granted to the Church at New Windsor and the Mission Church at Union Bridge; and asked all the friends of Presbyterian education to rally to the support of the college at New Windsor.

The Rev. Shryock resigned December 19, 1876, and was dismissed to the Presbytery of Mahoning. Early the next year he was succeeded by the Rev. N. F. Chapman as Stated Supply who served the Church for two and a half years.

REV. A. M. JELLY, D.D. (1879-1893)

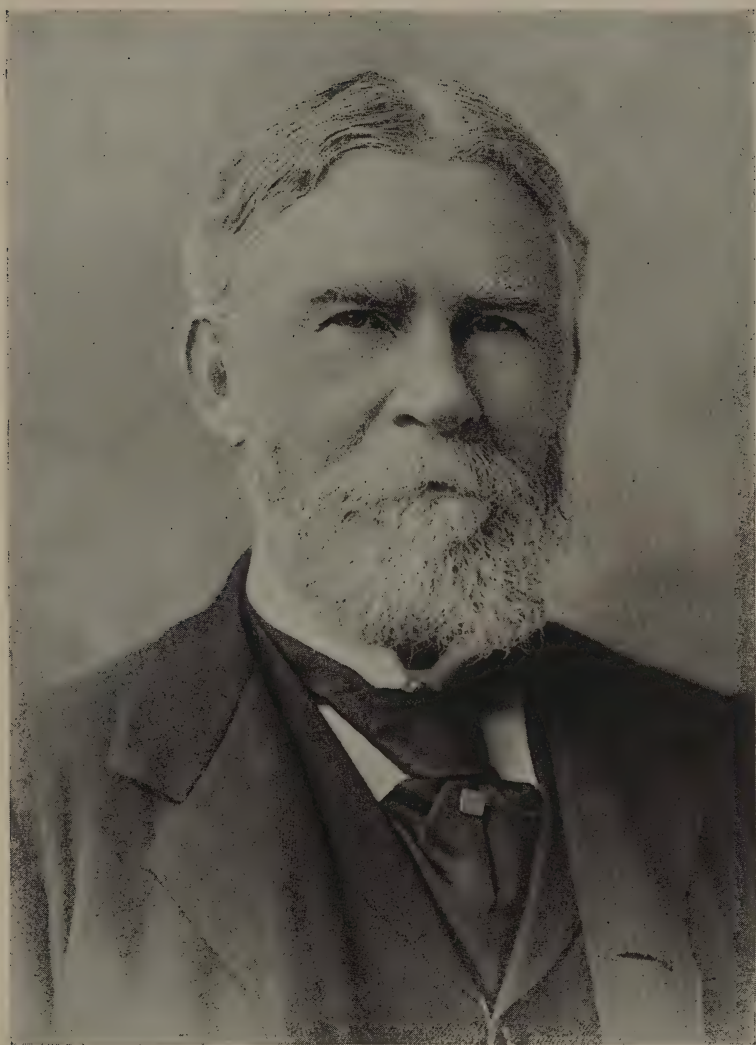
By 1877 the Church was beginning to enjoy the benefits of a Presbyterian College operating within a few blocks of her own door. The Rev. A. M. Jelly, D.D., had been called from the active pastorate to become President of the College. Obviously he took an extreme interest in the Church, and in June 1879 he became the Stated Supply. Evidence of Presbyterian interest at Union Bridge had already been shown, but now with Dr. Jelly on the field, something of a more practical nature was in order, and so on April 13, 1882, he proposed to the Presbytery

that a Church be organized and a building erected at Union Bridge. On June 5, 1888, the Presbytery again met at New Windsor, and Dr. Jelly reported that "the New Windsor and Granite churches are free of debt, after having made handsome and permanent improvements."

Under the mature and able leadership of Dr. Jelly these were memorable and pleasant years for the Church. Years of spiritual growth and encouragement. Dr. and Mrs. Jelly were loved by all who enjoyed their acquaintance, but their service was cut short through the failing health of Dr. Jelly. Due to his illness the Rev. Samuel McLanahan was appointed Moderator at the New Windsor Session on December 11, 1894.

Following the death of Dr. Jelly at New Windsor on June 27, 1895, the Presbytery adopted memorial resolutions which reviewed his life. From these resolutions the following brief points in his life are presented. He was born in Beaver County, Pennsylvania, August 15, 1831. He graduated from Jefferson College in 1858, and Western Theological Seminary in 1861. He was licensed by the Presbytery of Ohio and ordained by the Presbytery of Philadelphia Central. He was Moderator of the Presbytery of Baltimore in 1889. Before coming to New Windsor he labored in four pastorates. On June 9, 1865, he married Clara C. Smith. The memorial closed with this tribute:

"Dr. Jelly was an earnest and practical preacher, apparently having as his first intent to bring men to a confession of Christ. He was enthusiastic in the cause of education, and was instrumental in helping a number of young men into the ministry of the Gospel. His was a busy life; the end came ere he had accomplished all that he had hoped to accomplish—the establishment of New Windsor College as a Presbyterian Institution under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church. The standing offer at his death, looking to a transfer of the college property to the Synod of Baltimore, was a most liberal offer, but the end came before his most cherished desire was realized . . ."



REV. WILLIAM H. PURNELL, LL.D.
(1895-1902)



REV. JAMES FRASER, PH.D., D.D., LL.D.
(1903-1920)

REV. WILLIAM H. PURNELL, LL.D. (1895-1902)

Dr. Purnell came to New Windsor from Frederick, Md., where he had been Principal of the Frederick Female Seminary, and an Elder in the Frederick Presbyterian Church. In 1896 he was elected an Elder of the New Windsor Church and served in the double capacity as an Elder and Supply pastor until April 13, 1899, when he was ordained and installed pastor. This impressive service was held in the Church with Dr. James Fraser presiding. It was the latter who preached the sermon and put the constitutional questions. The Rev. William J. Rowan gave the charge to the pastor, and the Rev. Dr. Branch the charge to the people. The Rev. James M. Nourse of the Presbytery of Washington was invited to take part in the proceedings.

REV. JAMES FRASER, PH.D., D.D., LL.D. (1903-1920)

James Fraser came from a family resident for some generations near Dunkeld, Perthshire, Scotland. His father was a contractor for the Duke of Atholl, and his grandfather was a millwright who had invented the self-propelling twin ferry boats used at several parts of the Tay and the Tommel.

The family came to the New World in the year 1852, and went immediately to Mansfield, Ohio. They remained there only two years when the desire for Scotch associations caused them to settle at Collingwood, Simco County, Ontario, in the summer of 1855.

The father and the oldest son Mungo followed the building trade, while the other two sons, James and Robert, took to farming. Later in life Mungo and James studied in Knox College, Toronto. For many years Dr. Mungo Fraser was pastor of the Knox Church, Hamilton, Ontario.

It was through the influence of this older brother, already graduated from the Theological Department of Knox College, that James was induced to come to the States to complete his course in theology. So James Fraser came to the United States,

took his A.B. and Ph.D. at Syracuse University, his theological work in Princeton Seminary, and was licensed by the Presbytery of Chester on April 11, 1872, and ordained by that same body May 22, 1872.

His first pastorate was at Kennett Square, Chester County, Pa., from May 22, 1872 to May 9, 1875, when he resigned and returned to his native land via Europe, the Holy Land, parts of Asia and North Africa. Returning to America he again took up the pastorate at Kennett Square and remained until 1883.

Because of his ability to read and speak several languages with ease, Dr. Fraser was transferred to New Mexico, where he was pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Las Vegas, and where he became Missionary for the Presbyterian Church among the Spanish speaking people. Through his efforts several different fields were opened up to the preaching of the Gospel. Most of the time his preaching and teaching were done in the Spanish tongue, and his work covered Southern Colorado, Northern New Mexico and Eastern Arizona.

In 1889 Dr. Fraser came to Maryland with his wife, whom he had met at Kennett Square, and served for a time at Havre de Grace, and then at Sparrow's Point. He came to New Windsor from this latter place in 1895 as professor of Ancient Languages in New Windsor College. In 1900 there was a change in the management of the college and Dr. Fraser returned to the active pastorate at Dillsburg, Pa. However, he was absent only two years when an urgent request was presented to him to return to the college and become President late in the year 1901.

Being relieved of the duties of the college work in 1912 he again went to Europe with his family, visited his native land, attended the thirteenth World's Sabbath School Convention in Zurich, and toured other lands. Returning in the fall of 1913 he took his place on the Faculty of Blue Ridge College, the successor of old New Windsor College.

Dr. Fraser served the Church first as Moderator of the Session when Dr. Purnell was the Supply Pastor. Following the death of Dr. Purnell, James Fraser accepted a unanimous call

to become pastor and was installed on May 7, 1903. The Rev. Dr. R. H. Williams was appointed by the Presbytery to preside and preach the sermon, the Rev. Mr. Allison to give the charge to the pastor, and the Rev. Mr. Malone the charge to the people.

On June 6, 1920, following his request to the Congregation to unite with him in requesting the Presbytery to dissolve his pastoral relation, the Congregation adopted lengthy resolutions of appreciation for his work and regrets at the prospect of parting with his exceptional talents. The following is a brief extract from these resolutions:

"It is needless to say that the Congregation prospered, and lived up to the very front, in every good word and work, under Dr. Fraser's ministrations; and although the Congregation is small, under him it always stood as a felt power for good in the community, and receiving accessions of the most thoughtful people year by year; and the Congregation stands today a perfect unit for good work without one dissenting voice. And so when Dr. Fraser announced his intention to resign a feeling of surprise and sorrow came over the people, and only at his insistent request, was there a motion made, and seconded, that the Congregation acquiesce with his request . . ."

Frequent and exceptional honors came to Dr. Fraser. In 1907 he received the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Washington College, Chestertown, Md. In 1912 the Trustees of his own institution conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Divinity. He was the first moderator of the Synod of New Mexico in 1889, was several times moderator of the Presbytery of Baltimore, and was twice commissioner to the General Assembly.

Having been honorably retired from the active ministry in 1920, Dr. Fraser enjoyed a few years of rest and study with his friends and loved ones in New Windsor where he lived. A few

years before his resignation he married Mrs. George W. Slater, a member of this Church. His death occurred on December 10, 1927, just two days after the completion of the 88th year of his age. He was buried at Kennett Square, Pennsylvania.

“As a Christian Minister he held such high ideals of that exalted calling, that he stood in the front ranks of those who stand upon the walls of Zion, proclaiming the good news of Salvation. Under his influence scores of young men began to think seriously of the Ministry as a life work. Both in New Mexico and in Maryland his influence is still alive in those who were led into the work of the Church by this Pastor-teacher.”

REV. DAVID LAUGHLIN, D.D. (1920-1928)

Before coming to New Windsor in 1920, Dr. Laughlin held pastorates at First Presbyterian Church, Mount Vernon, N. Y., Freehold, New Jersey, and Hagerstown, Md. He took his academic and seminary degrees at Princeton and received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from the University of Edinburgh, Scotland. Dr. Laughlin was born in 1856 and is a member of the famous class of 1877, Princeton University. He resigned as pastor of our Church in 1928, and is the only former pastor of the Church still living.

REV. JOHN T. CHASE (1928-1935)

Born in Baltimore on March 20, 1861, the Rev. Mr. Chase attended school at Baltimore City College. In 1893 he was one of the organizers of St. John's Methodist Protestant Church, Baltimore, where he was licensed a local preacher. In 1904, Mr. Chase with his whole family joined the Abbott Memorial Presbyterian Church, Baltimore. He was ordained and installed pastor at Chestnut Grove Church June 23, 1913. In 1928 he became the pastor in New Windsor where he served until his death on June 7, 1935.



REV. DAVID LAUGHLIN, D.D.

(1920-1928)

(Picture taken about 1900)



REV. JOHN T. CHASE
(1928-1935)

REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS (1935-)

The present pastor was a boy of fifteen when Rev. Mr. Chase was pastor of his home Church at Emmitsburg, Md., where the latter served before coming to New Windsor. The Rev. Mr. Hays is a graduate of Lafayette College and Princeton Seminary. He served the Home Missions Board of the United Church of Canada for several summers in the Province of Saskatchewan. For several years he was assistant pastor in the Green Ridge Presbyterian Church, Scranton, Pennsylvania. In 1936 he married Mary Katherine Lambert a member of and life-long worshipper in our Church.

SOLOMON S. ECKER

We would like to pay tribute to each member of the Session, but that does not here seem possible. For their services of love and affection the Church will be forever grateful. Mention has already been made of the first Elder of the Church. Another distinct honor as a member of the Session is held by Solomon S. Ecker. In the Sessional record of March 5, 1905, the following "In Memoriam" is recorded in the hand of Dr. James Fraser:

"On February the 22nd, Solomon S. Ecker, who served this Church as Elder for 35 years, fell asleep in Jesus. Mr. Ecker was a man that was highly esteemed in the Church by all, and he will be greatly missed in the future. He was at one time the only male member of the Church. He served his Master well, and has gone home as a ripe sheaf for the Master's use."

Elsewhere in this book may be found the names of the members of this Church who have been candidates for the ministry. Three of these ministers are still in the active pastorate. The Rev. William Samuel Hess, D.D., is pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Hagerstown, Md. The Rev. Harry S. Ecker for thirty-one years has been pastor of Olivet Presbyterian Church, Reading, Pa. The Rev. J. Wallace Fraser, D.D., a son

of Dr. James Fraser a former pastor of this Church, is pastor of the Presbyterian Church, New Bethlehem, Pa. The Rev. Irvin Clay Lambert for a brief time was pastor at Frostburg, Md., but failing health obliged him to give up the work of the ministry. Rev. John Alexander Brown, married Adaline C. Jelly, the daughter of Dr. A. M. Jelly a former pastor of this Church, and a member of the Church, on September 2, 1896. He served in a number of pastorates several of which were Jersey City and Grand Rapids, Michigan. He resigned the pastorate of the Norwood Presbyterian Church of Wheeling, West Virginia, to accept a call to Plainfield, New Jersey, but he answered a higher call. Death summoned him on October 19, 1923.

There are a number of ministers who either graduated from or took part of their college work at old New Windsor College and worshipped in the Presbyterian Church. The following are the names of these ministers together with the name of one of their pastorates:

Rev. Hickson Bowersox, D.D., St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Cumberland, Md.

Rev. George H. Broening, Ph.D., D.D., Greenfield Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Rev. Bailey Brown.

Rev. T. T. Brown, Taneytown Presbyterian Church, Taneytown, Md.

Rev. Dr. James Cromie, Woodstock Presbyterian Church, New York, N. Y.

Rev. Raymond Day, Crisp Memorial Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, Md.

Rev. John T. Ensor, D.D., First Methodist Church, Baltimore, Md.

Rev. Loyal Young Graham, Central Presbyterian Church, Jersey City, N. J.

Rev. Ralph Graham.

Rev. William M. Grant.

Rev. Archibald B. Jamison, Stated Supply, Durham, N. Y.
 Rev. Clyde Meredith.
 Rev. Walter Mitchell.
 Rev. Benjamin J. Morgan.
 Rev. Edward A. Odell, D.D., Secretary Board of the National
 Missions of the Presbyterian Church, U. S. A.
 Rev. William A. Price, D.D., Highland Presbyterian Church,
 Street, Md.
 Rev. William Schall, Chaplain, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. Benjamin C. Segelken, Presbyterian Churches, Mt. Joy
 and Donegal, Pa.
 Rev. Walter E. Smith, D.D., Olivet Presbyterian Church,
 Wilmington, Del.
 Rev. Harry C. Sperbeck, Myersdale, Pa.
 Rev. Samuel W. Steckel, D.D., Ventnor, N. J.
 Rev. John E. Stuchell, First Presbyterian Church, Burlin-
 game, Calif.
 Rev. William T. Stuchell, D.D., Claremont Presbyterian
 Church, Jersey City, N. J.
 Rev. William K. C. Thompson, First Presbyterian Church,
 Miami, Fla.
 Rev. James M. Wallace, D.D., Aisquith Presbyterian Church,
 Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. William Yates, Missionary in Siam.

THE LAWN FETE

The little ivy-covered Church has attracted countless strangers. Because the approach to the front door seems to be from the back of the Church, it has an appearance of quaintness. Some four years after its erection about twelve cedar trees were planted about the building and most of them are still standing. Bent over and broken by the many storms, they still seem to whisper a prayerful benediction. If they could speak they would testify to many happy lawn fete days. The Annual Lawn Fete is an institution of the Church which has functioned continuously for almost forty-five years. Church friends from

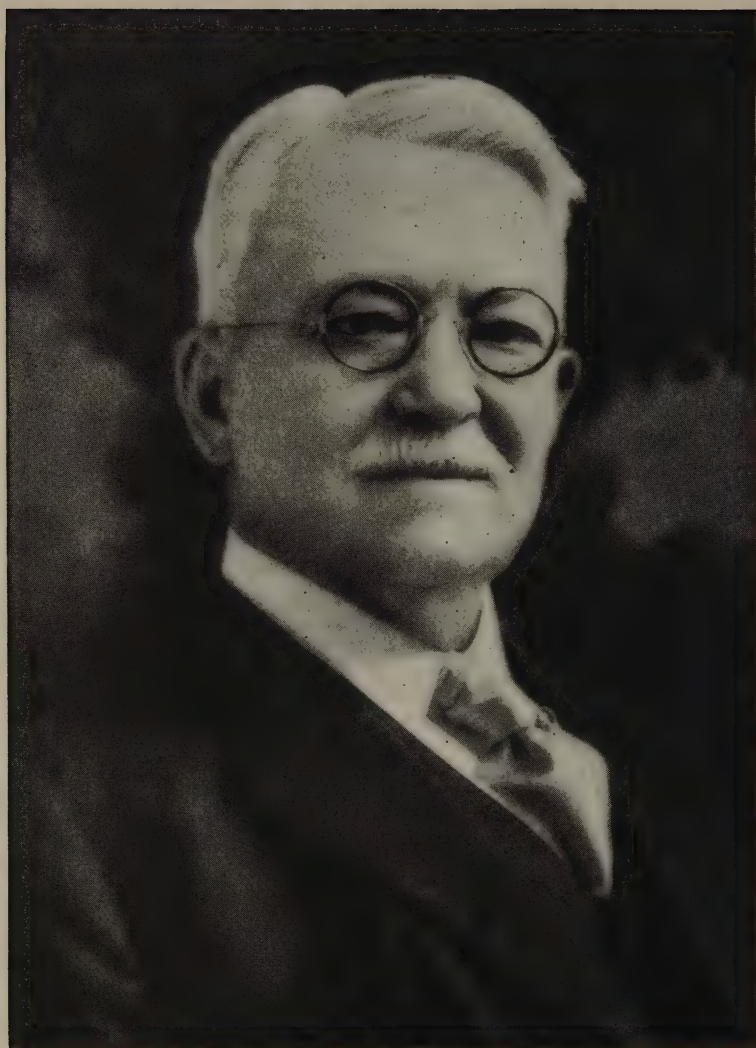
Baltimore and Washington made it a point to be present the first Friday and Saturday in August of each year for the "Fete". Guests at Dielman's Inn never failed to make their distinct contribution; and the New Windsor Boys' Band has become an indispensable part of the occasion. The strains of music under the pines silhouetted against the sky, the surplus energy of those who labor in love for the Church, the spirit of fellowship and goodwill sensed by the Church people of many faiths who yearly crowded the lawn at "Fete" time—these things all tend to create an experience long remembered. The "Fete" still functions most efficiently and the annual receipts have amounted to as much as \$400. In a quiet, unassuming and informal way, the lawn fete through these years has been a most helpful adjunct to the Church. The "Fete" has known many faithful and earnest workers but special mention is due—Mrs. Clara M. Englar, Mrs. J. Edgar Barnes, Mr. T. C. Slingluff, Mrs. Arthur C. Smelser, Mrs. W. Cora Stouffer, and Mrs. Katherine Stauffer.

THE CEMETERY

The cedar sentinels also stand guard over the cemetery which is scarcely a dozen paces from the Church door. Here many of the Church members lie asleep. The grave of Isaac Richardson Atlee, the founder of New Windsor, and the father of James C. Atlee, the first Elder of the Church, is located just inside the gate. On August 17, 1882, the Board of Trustees appointed Charles P. Baile, Joseph A. Stouffer, and John F. Buffington a committee on the cemetery for the ensuing year. This is the first reference in the records of the Church to attention to the cemetery. On March 9, 1886, Joseph A. Stouffer, Solomon S. Ecker, and Jesse F. Lambert were appointed a committee to superintend any changes in the location of the fences around the Church and cemetery grounds. For the past forty-five years, Mrs. W. Cora Stouffer has supervised the care of the cemetery.



REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS
(1935-)



NATHAN H. BAILE

*Sunday School Superintendent for 36 Years
An Elder and Trustee of the Church*

THE CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR SOCIETY

In 1892 members of the faculty and student body of the college organized the first Christian Endeavor Society. Some of these members and leaders were, Miss Laura Graddick, Mr. B. Brice Blackford, and Mr. Henry Steckels. In 1896 a two-day County Convention was held in the Church. It is still remembered by many because of the impressive program and great enthusiasm shown at all the meetings. In 1903 another splendid convention was held, supported by Dr. and Mrs. Fraser and the Church choir directed by Mr. Howard Ensor. The Christian Endeavor has assumed its proportionate share of responsibility for the care and work of the Church. For a short time a successful Junior Christian Endeavor Society was conducted by Mrs. Albert Ecker.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY

Another of those extant Church organizations which began at the turn of the century was the Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Society. On March 25, 1903, a meeting was held in the Sunday School room for the purpose of organizing a missionary society. The charter members were, Mrs. D. P. Smelser, Mrs. G. C. Anders, Mrs. James Fraser, Mrs. J. R. Galt, Mrs. C. W. Stouffer, Mrs. A. C. Smelser, Mrs. Minnie L. Rabold, Mrs. Howard Ensor, Mrs. F. J. Devilbiss, and Miss Annie M. Speakman. The first officers were: President, Miss Speakman; Vice-president, Mrs. J. R. Galt; Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. G. C. Anders; Recording Secretary, Mrs. F. J. Devilbiss; Treasurer, Mrs. D. P. Smelser. The prompt success of the society is due in a large measure to the able leadership of Miss Speakman, who creditably held her position of prominence for a number of years.

Today the organization has twenty-three members. Its greatest strength in numbers was about the year 1906 when there were thirty-three. It has been the custom of the society for a number of years to hold an annual oyster supper in the Church basement early in November. For several years past the

Methodist and Presbyterian Societies have appreciatively shared an annual anonymous gift of \$150. By these and other means the Women's Missionary Society has therefore been able to meet its financial obligations in a most commendable way.

SUNDAY SCHOOL

The earliest reference we have to the Sunday School is found in the Sessional records of 1872, when a report of the work of the Church for the fiscal year 1871-72 was made. It stated that there were forty children in the Sunday School and fifty in the Bible Class, making a total for the school of ninety, which is the largest membership the school has ever enjoyed. The first individual to be mentioned in connection with the Sunday School was Elder Jesse Lambert. On October 12, 1875, at a meeting of the Session, it was "Ordered that Mr. Jesse Lambert, the present Superintendent, be authorized to organize and conduct the Sabbath School in such manner as he may consider best for the cause of the Church."

Through these many years the Sunday School has carried on, serving as a stepping stone to the Church. The interesting Bible classes conducted by Dr. Fraser are remembered with appreciation. It has been exceptionally fortunate in having a memorial library established through a bequest from Miss Margaret Erhart.

At Children's Day, Rally Day, Christmas time, it was the Sunday School that prepared and presented the program in the Church. A record attendance could always be expected on these occasions, and worshippers left the Church delighted in the pleasure of seeing the children assuming their place in the work of the Church.

Nathan H. Baile served the Church in the capacity of Trustee for twenty-six years. He was a business man, and of his practical and executive talents he gave freely at a time when the Church was in great need of legal and practical business advice. His service to the Sunday School as Superintendent was

of a still longer period by ten years. For 36 years he superintended the work of the school, which is one-half the period of its entire existence. He was an earnest, hard working, and capable leader, and under his direction the school expanded. In 1922 he was elected Elder. He died April 26, 1926. His long, general service to the whole Church is of a unique character.

For the past seven years, Truman E. Lambert has faithfully and earnestly served as Superintendent of the Sunday School which he attended as a boy and which was organized and conducted years before by his grandfather, Jesse Lambert, the first Superintendent.

THE CHOIR

Those who are most familiar with the progress of the New Windsor Church look upon those years at the turn of the century as the "Golden Years", and so they should. They were the days of Dr. Jelly, Dr. Purnell, and Dr. Fraser, the three scholars and divines. The Christian Endeavor Society, the Women's Missionary Society, and the Lawn Fete, all had their beginning about this time. The fourth, and not the least mark of enthusiasm and interest in Church work, was the choir, which, when once begun, improved rapidly until ways and means were opened for the choir to sing in other churches, and on other occasions, throughout the country. An occasional benefit was promoted for the necessary funds to buy new music, and with this group there developed a most effective agency for spiritual edification to the Church and community. It would be impossible to name the many willing people who contributed their talents to the church in this and other ways. The following are some of those who constituted the exceptional choir of about the year 1900. Miss Louisa Kleefisch, Miss Joanna Kleefisch, Miss Maggie Buffington, Miss Minnie Estelle Lambert, Mr. James Barrett Colegrove, Mr. Isaac Newman, Miss Blanche Ecker, Mrs. Lulu Smelser, Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Anders, Mr. Kelso Anders, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Ensor, Mr. Harry Stouffer, Mr. Harvery Bankerd and Mrs. J. Edgar Barnes.

ORGANISTS

Mrs. Mary Kleefisch, Mrs. Alice Ecker Baile, Miss Bell Windsor, Mrs. Lonie Ecker Stouffer, Miss Louisa Kleefisch, Mrs. Bertha B. Wishart, Miss Fannie Thompson, Mrs. Mahala Bankard Devilbiss, Mrs. Clarissa Bankard Berry, Mrs. Carrie Stouffer, Mrs. Virginia Devilbiss Gates, Miss Marianna Snader.

THE WINDSOR GUILD

About one year ago a number of the young ladies of the Church and community, under the leadership of Mrs. John Ross Hays, organized the Windsor Guild. The purpose of the Guild is to encourage fellowship and sociability and to aid in providing the material needs of the Church.

COMMUNION

By order of the Session the Sacrament of Holy Communion is observed four times a year: the first Sunday in January, April, July, and October. The Church is still in possession of an old silver communion set given by Mr. Edward Palmer and Miss Mary Palmer. The present Communion Service with individual cups was purchased in 1915.

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

During the years, bequests and gifts have been received from—

The Misses Ferguson

Fannie Thompson

Emma H. Snader

Ephraim B. Repp

Jane Baile

Margaret Erhard

MEMORIAL WINDOWS

In 1898 the clouded glass windows were replaced by beautiful stained glass windows. Six of the eleven windows are dedicated to the memory of loved ones "at rest from their labors".

In Memory of
Susannah Ecker

In Memory of
John F. Buffington and
Emma T. Buffington

In Memory of
James C. Atlee and
Sarah S. Atlee

In Memory of
Walter Stouffer and
Walter Prescott Stouffer

In Memory of
Theodora Dielman

In Memory of
Isaac C. Baile

As the living cedars about the Church remind us of the past, so a new seed of cedar has taken root to remind us of the future. May God watch over and protect the dear Church we all love, and may "The Faith of Our Fathers" carry her forward 'till His Kingdom comes.

"Lead on O King Eternal!"

MINISTERS

REV. JOHN PYM CARTER, D.D.	Supply	1838-1844
REV. JACOB BELVILLE	Pastor	1844-1848
REV. JAMES WILLIAMSON	Pastor	1849-1852
REV. THEODORE GALLAUDET	Stated supply .	1853-1855
REV. W. B. SCARBOROUGH	Pastor	1857-1868
	Vacant	1869-1870
REV. GEORGE WATERMAN	Pastor	1871-1872
REV. JOSEPH SHAW	Stated supply .	1873-1874
REV. L. B. W. SHRYOCK	Pastor	1874-1876
REV. N. F. CHAPMAN	Stated supply .	1877-1879
REV. ALEXANDER M. JELLY, D.D. : . .	Stated supply .	1879-1893
DR. WILLIAM H. PURNELL, LL.D. . . .	Supply	1895-1898
REV. WILLIAM H. PURNELL, LL.D. . . .	Pastor	1899-1902
REV. JAMES FRASER, Ph.D., D.D., LL.D. .	Pastor	1903-1920
REV. DAVID LAUGHLIN, D.D.	Pastor	1920-1928
REV. JOHN T. CHASE	Pastor	1928-1935
REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS	Stated supply .	1935-

ELDERS

	<i>Date of Election</i>
COL. JAMES C. ATLEE	June 22, 1839
JOHN KINSER	May 24, 1840
JOHN HICKSON	Nov. 24, 1849
JAMES ATLEE	May 14, 1855
WILLIAM THORBURN	Feb. 19, 1870
SOLOMON S. ECKER	Feb. 19, 1870
DR. JOHN F. BUFFINGTON	Feb. 2, 1872
JESSE LAMBERT	Feb. 2, 1872
ELSWORTH ECKER	Oct. 20, 1889
DR. WILLIAM H. PURNELL	Sept. 27, 1896
DAVID P. SMELSER	Feb. 26, 1905
HOWARD D. ENSOR	Nov. 7, 1909
J. WALTER GETTY	Nov. 7, 1909
J. ROSS GALT	April 26, 1914
NATHAN H. BAILE	Nov. 12, 1922
MILTON DALLAS REID	April 11, 1926
JOSEPH L. ENGLAR	Oct. 17, 1926
ALBERT E. ALBAUGH	April 5, 1936

TRUSTEES

	<i>Date of Election</i>
NICHOLAS SULLIVAN	Feb. 2, 1872
JAMES ERHART	Feb. 2, 1872
LEVI N. SNADER	Feb. 2, 1872
JESSE LAMBERT	April 8, 1882
SOLOMON S. ECKER	April 8, 1882
JOSEPH A. STOUFFER	April 8, 1882
JESSE F. LAMBERT	April 8, 1882
PHILLIP STOUFFER	April 8, 1882
CHARLES P. BAILE	April 8, 1882
JOHN F. BUFFINGTON	April 8, 1882
GEORGE C. ANDERS	Jan. 20, 1900
NATHAN H. BAILE	Jan. 20, 1900
HARRY S. STOUFFER	Jan. 14, 1905
J. ROSS GALT	Jan. 14, 1905
ARTHUR C. SMELSER	Jan. 14, 1905
HOWARD D. ENSOR	Jan. 14, 1905
ELLSWORTH ECKER	Jan. 11, 1908
MILTON DALLAS REID	Jan. 11, 1908
TRUMAN E. LAMBERT	April 9, 1913
JESSE STEVENSON	April 9, 1913
J. WINFIELD SNADER	Sept. 5, 1919
LESLIE SMELSER	Jan. 19, 1922
CHARLES E. LAMBERT	Nov. 25, 1925
CHARLES WILSON	Nov. 25, 1925
WILLIAM FRANKLIN PETRY	Nov. 25, 1925
THOMAS C. SLINGLUFF	Nov. 25, 1925
ALBERT E. ALBAUGH	March 4, 1936

DEACONS

	<i>Date of Election</i>
ELLSWORTH ECKER	1872
WILLIAM VANSANT	1872
MILTON DALLAS REID	Nov. 7, 1909
ARTHUR C. SMELSER	Nov. 7, 1909
GRANVILLE BULLOCK	Sept. 5, 1919
J. EDGAR BARNES	April 11, 1926
THOMAS C. SLINGLUFF	April 11, 1926

SUNDAY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS

	<i>Date of Election</i>
JESSE LAMBERT	Oct. 12, 1875
PROF. G. H. BIRNIE	(Date unknown)
PROF. MERWIN	April 5, 1879
W. R. A. KOEHL	May 28, 1881
IRVIN CLAY LAMBERT	1882
JOHN McMICHAEL	Oct. 10, 1886
J. RANDOLPH KEUBLER	Sept. 25, 1887
NATHAN H. BAILE	June 2, 1889
PROF. CLYDE DEHOFF	Nov. 13, 1927
TRUMAN E. LAMBERT	Jan. 3, 1932

MEMBERS OF THIS CHURCH WHO WERE CANDIDATES FOR THE GOSPEL MINISTRY

	<i>Date of recommendation by the Session to the Presbytery</i>
IRVIN CLAY LAMBERT	April 3, 1881
JOHN McMICHAEL	Sept. 28, 1884
JAMES CRONISE	Jan. 16, 1887
JOSEPH SPEERS	Sept. 25, 1887
THOMAS DORAN	Sept. 25, 1887
JOHN A. BROWN	Oct. 6, 1890
HARRY S. ECKER	June 3, 1894
J. WALLACE FRASER	June 11, 1905
WILLIAM S. HESS	June 11, 1905
CHARLES HOOK	Sept. 22, 1910
MENACK SALADIN	Sept. 28, 1910

MEMBERSHIP LIST

(1839-1939)

*Students of New Windsor College of whom there is no further record.

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
ALBAUGH, DOROTHY GLENN (Mrs.) (daughter of Michael Miller and Bessie Coleman Glenn)	1936
ALBAUGH, EDWARD ALBERT (son of William J. and Ella Brent Albaugh)	1925
ALBAUGH, ELLA (Mrs. William J.)	1925
ALBAUGH, LUCILLE BRENT (daughter of William J. and Ella Brent Albaugh) (d. April 20, 1931)	1925
ANDERS, GEORGE CALVIN (b. Sept. 27, 1850, d. Dec. 11, 1910)	1897
ANDERS, GEORGE CLARENCE (son of G. C. and Martha E. Anders)	1903
ANDERS, HERBERT KELSO (son of G. C. and Martha E. Anders)	1898
ANDERS, L. MARGUERITE (daughter of G. C. and Martha E. Anders)	1915
ANDERS, MARTHA ELLEN (Ecker) (b. June 4, 1854, d. Feb. 2, 1907)	1880
ANDERS, SEWELL BURNETT (son of G. C. and Martha E. Anders)	1898
ANDERS, SUSANNA ADELLA (Mrs. Edward C. Gilbert) (daughter of G. C. and Martha E. Anders)	1915
*ANNAN, ANDREW (son of Dr. Robert L. and Alice C. Annan)	1892
*ANNAN, ANNA (Mrs. George Cook) (daughter of Isaac and Julia Landers Annan)	1882
*ANNAN, ANNA E. (daughter of Dr. Robert L. and Alice C. Annan)	1889
*ANNAN, HELEN (daughter of Isaac and Julia Landers Annan)	1882
ARTHUR, ROBERT	1871
ATLEE, EMMA	1862
ATLEE, ISAAC RICHARDSON (b. July 25, 1767, d. Nov. 28, 1849) (Founder of New Windsor. His wife, Mary Clemson, 1767-1834 buried in church yard)	1842
ATLEE, JAMES (b. April 10, 1834, d. Aug. 22, 1889)	1853
ATLEE, JAMES CLEMSON (son of Isaac R. Atlee; b. Aug. 14, 1798, d. May 3, 1855)	1839
ATLEE, MARGARET	1850
ATLEE, SARAH ALICE	1862

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
ATLEE, SARAH S. (Jones) (wife of James C. Atlee) (b. May 8, 1809, d. Nov. 1, 1876)	1839
BAER, CHARLOTTE	1840
BAER, WILLIAM	1841
BAILE, HJALMER (Roelke) (Mrs. Nathan Johnson Baile) . . .	1933
BAILE, MARY (Smith) (Mrs. Nathan H. Baile) (d. Sept. 13, 1918)	1889
BAILE, NATHAN HAINES (b. Sept. 18, 1846, d. April 25, 1926)	1889
BAILE, NATHAN JOHNSON (son of John S. and Ethel Johnson Baile)	1924
*BALL, EDWARD ELMORE	1880
*BALL, MAY	1881
BANKERD, ALFRED (d. 1909)	1905
BANKERD, HARVEY O. (d. June 17, 1936)	1908
BANKERD, MAMIE (Sheets) (Mrs. Harvey O. Bankerd) . . .	1908
BANKERD, MILDRED (daughter of Harvey O. and Mamie S. Bankerd)	1912
BANKERD, STERLING (son of David O. Bankerd)	1894
BANKERT, CATHERINE (Mrs. Mosheim Bankert)	1882
BANKERT, GRANVILLE O. (son of Mosheim and Catherine Bankert)	1882
BANKERT, MOSHEIM	1882
BARNES, EDGAR GUSTAVUS (son of J. Edgar and Leah Ensor Barnes)	1914
BARNES, J. EDGAR	1914
BENEDICT, MARIE (Mrs. Edgar Stultz)	1922
BENNETT, HARRIETT E. (See Stauffer, Harriett E.)	
BENNETT, JOSEPHINE (Mrs. David Cowan) (daughter of P. J. Bennett)	1887
BENNETT, NIMROD THOMAS (b. Aug. 30, 1870, d. Aug. 12, 1922)	1908
BETTZ, LEONARD	1849
BIXLER, BEATRICE ADELAIDE (daughter of G. G. Bixler, Jr. and Ethel R. Bixler)	1927
BIXLER, GRANVILLE G., SR. (son of Aaron and Mary C. Bixler) (d. April 4, 1919)	1904
BIXLER, GRANVILLE G. II (son of G. G. and Maggie Buffington Bixler) (d. Jan. 19, 1919)	1904
BIXLER, GRANVILLE G. III (son of G. G. and Ethel R. Bixler)	1927
BIXLER, RICHARD STEVENSON (son of G. G. Bixler II and Ethel R. Bixler)	1927

BIXLER, THORBURN AARON (son of G. G. and Maggie Buffington Bixler)	1907
BLIZZARD, ISAAC	1839
BLIZZARD, LOUISA ANN BRAWNER (Mrs. Isaac Blizzard) . . .	1842
BLYTHE, WILLIAM	1844
BOND, THOMAS	1865
BREWER, KATHERINE	1892
BRILHART, GEORGE OLIVER (b. Dec. 19, 1874, d. Oct. 14, 1912)	1898
BROWN, JOHN ALEXANDER (Rev.) (d. Oct. 19, 1923)	1890
*BUCKLEY, ROBERT RANDOLPH	1885
BUFFINGTON, CAROLYNE (Mrs. Palmer Tredway)	1904
BUFFINGTON, EMMA (Thorburn) (Mrs. John F. Buffington) (1834-1895)	1858
BUFFINGTON, EMMA MCCREA (Mrs. A. N. Warner) (d. Jan. 13, 1935)	1871
BUFFINGTON, JOHN ABRAM, M.D. (b. May 7, 1862, d. Oct. 17, 1902)	1900
BUFFINGTON, JOHN FUSS, M.D. (b. Nov. 11, 1828, d. Feb. 4, 1896)	1871
BUFFINGTON, MARGARET (Mrs. Granville G. Bixler)	1880
BUFFINGTON, MARY (Englar) (Mrs. John A. Buffington) (d. Aug. 22, 1931)	1891
BULLOCK, BESSIE LAMBERT (Mrs. Granville Bullock)	1907
BULLOCK, CAROLYN MATILDA (Mrs. George Skinner) (daughter of Granville and Bessie Bullock)	1924
BULLOCK, GERTRUDE ELEANOR (Mrs. J. H. Hahn) (daughter of Granville and Bessie Bullock)	1935
BULLOCK, GRANVILLE (d. 1927)	1907
BULLOCK, GRANVILLE WINSTON (son of Granville and Bessie Bullock)	1928
BULLOCK, VIRGINIA WINSTON (Mrs. Everett Stem) (daughter of Granville and Bessie Bullock)	1924
BURGOON, LULA	1893
CARLISLE, LULU M. (Mrs. Arthur C. Smelser)	1892
CHILCOAT, ALICE	1893
CHILCOAT, MARY	1893
CLAY, ANNIE E.	1890
CLAY, JULIA WILHELMINA CECELIA	1870
COE, RUTH	1932

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
*COLEGROVE, BELA HORTON	1885
*COLEGROVE, JAMES BARRETT	1885
COLLINS, MAUD (Mrs.)	1934
COOK, EDWIN OSCAR (son of Dr. Edward J. Cook) (d. July 25, 1903)	1880
*COOK, GEORGE W.	1883
COOK, JOHN MARSHALL (son of Dr. Edward J. Cook)	1894
COPPERSMITH, BLANCHE (Mrs. Theimyer)	1893
CORNELL, JOHN LESLIE (son of John and Ida [Ohler] Cornell) (b. Dec. 11, 1888, d. July 2, 1920)	1907
CORNELL, SARAH (Mrs. David P. Smelser) (daughter of Alex- ander and Margaret [Haun] Cornell) (b. Feb. 14, 1843, d. March 13, 1912)	1859
*COURTNEY, MARION VIRGINIA	1889
*COURTNEY, WILLIAM FRANKLIN	1889
*COWAN, ELIZA	1886
CRAWFORD, ALICE ANNA (d. Nov. 4, 1839)	1839
*CROMIE, JAMES	1887
CRONISE, ANNA MADELINE (Mrs. Clarence Knox)	1932
CRONISE, THURSTON VINCENT	1932
CRONK, ABRAHAM TOMPKINS, M.D. (d. Feb. 17, 1930)	1881
CRONK, CHARLOTTE (Mrs.)	1875
CROSS, BLANCHE (Mrs. John Cross)	1893
CULBERTSON (Mr.)	1876
CULBERTSON (Mrs.)	1876
CULBERTSON (Miss)	1876
CURVIL, IDA MAY (d. Nov. 22, 1900)	1881
DANNER, MICHAEL	1842
DE HOFF, CLYDE	1927
DE HOFF, MAE (Mrs. Clyde De Hoff)	1927
DE MUTH, FLORENCE THERESE	1883
DEVILBISS, CHARLES (son of Frank J. and Jennie Bixler Devilbiss)	1911
DEVILBISS, FRANCIS MERWIN (son of Frank J. and Jennie Bixler Devilbiss)	1914
DEVILBISS, JENNIE (Bixler) (Mrs. Frank J. Devilbiss) (Mrs. Benjamin Gates)	1893
DEVILBISS, MARCIA (Mrs. William Fraser)	1904
DEVILBISS, MARGARET (Mrs. Francis Merwin Devilbiss) . . .	1914

DIELMAN, LINA (daughter of Louis and Theodora Dielman) (1859-1936)	1880
DIELMAN, LOUIS HENRY (son of Louis and Theodora Dielman)	1880
DIELMAN, MARY AGNES (daughter of Louis and Theodora Dielman) (1861-1922)	1880
DODS, MARGARET (d. June 11, 1862)	1839
*DORAN, THOMAS CORWIN	1887
DOUGLAS, JOHN	1921
DOW, ELVA MAY (Mrs. Warren McC. Dow)	1915
DOW, WARREN McC.	1915
DRACH, ELIZABETH (Mrs. Henry Drach) (d. May 8, 1850)	1839
DRACH, HENRY (d. Nov. 23, 1883)	1839
DRACH, MARY BELLE	1871
*DUFF, BESSIE A.	1892
*DUFF, LILLIAN J.	1892
DURBIN, LILLIAN	1893
ECKER, ALBERT (son of Samuel and Susanna Ecker) (1841-1910)	1867
ECKER, ANNA ADELIA (daughter of Albert and Mary O'dell Ecker) (1879-1899)	1893
ECKER, CHARLES ELLSWORTH (son of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1893
ECKER, EDGAR B. (son of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1892
ECKER, ELLSWORTH (son of Samuel and Susanna Ecker) (1843- 1922)	1868
ECKER, EMMA R. (daughter of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1900
ECKER, FRANCES (Mrs. Jonas Ecker) (d. May 19, 1880)	1863
ECKER, GEORGE O'Dell (son of Albert and Mary O'Dell Ecker)	1894
ECKER, HARRY S. (Rev.) (son of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1892
ECKER, HELEN POOLE (daughter of Solomon S. and Hettie Poole Ecker)	1899
ECKER, HERBERT E. (son of Solomon S. and Hettie Poole Ecker)	1898
ECKER, HETTIE A. (Poole) (Mrs. Solomon S. Ecker) (1838-1917)	1865
ECKER, HETTIE ANN (daughter of Solomon S. and Hettie Poole Ecker)	1889
ECKER, HOWARD BURTON (son of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1897
ECKER, JOHN CHESTER (son of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1902
ECKER, LYDIA VIRGINIA (Mrs. Ellsworth Ecker) (1846-1927)	1875

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
ECKER, MAGGIE (Mrs. Abel. Thompson) (daughter of Jonas and Frances Ecker)	1860
ECKER, MARGARET ELIZABETH (Mrs. Gilbert L. Hume)	1897
ECKER, MARTHA ALICE (daughter of Jonas and Frances Ecker [Mrs. Charles P. Baile], 1845-1916)	1861
ECKER, MARY ELOISE (Mrs. Lewis L. Haines) (d. Aug. 2, 1935)	1880
ECKER, MARY REBECCA (O'Dell) (Mrs. Albert Ecker)	1865
ECKER, MAURICE E. (son of Ellsworth and L. Virginia Ecker)	1895
ECKER, NORA (daughter of Solomon S. and Hettie Poole Ecker)	1881
ECKER, RACHEL LEANNA (Mrs. Elhanan Stouffer) (Mrs. J. R. Cadden)	1870
ECKER, SARAH BLANCHE (Mrs. Charles Mehring)	1883
ECKER, SOLOMON SHEPHERD (son of Samuel and Susanna Ecker) (1835-1905)	1867
ECKER, SUSANNA (Haines) (Mrs. Samuel Ecker) (1815-1893)	1865
ECKER, SUSIE May (daughter of Albert and Mary Rebecca O'Dell Ecker)	1883
ECKER, WALTER ALBERT (son of Albert and Mary Rebecca O'Dell Ecker)	1893
ECKMAN, CARRIE (daughter of Jesse and Elizabeth Eckman)	1897
ECKMAN, ELIZABETH (Mrs. Jesse Eckman) (d. Feb. 2, 1915)	1897
ECKMAN, JESSE (d. March 23, 1927)	1905
ENGLAR, BEULAH (Mrs. Joseph F. Englar)	1921
ENGLAR, CLARA M. (Mrs. Joseph Lincoln Englar)	1898
ENGLAR, EDWARD	1893
ENGLAR, ELIZABETH (Mrs. Wilson Englar)	1904
ENGLAR, ELIZABETH (Mrs. Edward Cross)	1893
ENGLAR, EVA M. (Mrs. Sterling S. Stouffer)	1892
ENGLAR, JANE ELIZABETH (daughter of Joseph F. and Beulah Haines Englar)	1939
ENGLAR, JOSEPH F. (son of Joseph L. and Clara M. Englar)	1921
ENGLAR, JOSEPH LINCOLN (son of Hiram Englar)	1916
ENSOR, HOWARD D. (son of Elijah C. Ensor)	1900
ENSOR, LEAH ANN (Mrs. J. Edgar Barnes)	1885
*EVANS, SYLVIA H.	1892
*EWING, BESSIE BRISCOE	1885
*EWING, MARY STEELE	1885
FERGUSON, MARGARET (d. Dec. 8, 1899)	1844
*FITZHUGH, HARRISON BUTLER	1886

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
FRASER, ELLA McFARLAND (Mrs. James Fraser) (d. Jan. 19, 1919)	1902
FRASER, JAMES WALLACE (son of Rev. James and Ella McF. Fraser)	1902
FRASER, MINNIE LAMBERT (See Minnie E. Lambert)	
FRASER, WILLIAM W. (son of Rev. James and Ella McF. Fraser)	1905
FRITZ, SUSAN MINERVA (daughter of John Milton and Catherine Cook Fritz)	1914
GALT, ALBERT (son of J. Ross and Ella Smith Galt)	1905
GALT, ELLA C. (Mrs. J. Ross Galt)	1892
GALT, JOHN ROSS	1892
*GAMBLE, MARY PAULINE	1884
*GARDINER, SAMUEL ISAAC	1886
GARRISON, M. C. (Mrs. W. A. Garrison) (d. 1937)	1892
GARRISON, W. A.	1892
GALBRAITH, REBECCA (Mrs.)	1872
GEATTY, ANNA (Bowersox) (Mrs. Henry W. Geatty) (b. Sept. 28, 1828, d. Sept. 15, 1879)	1874
GEATTY, VIRGINIA CHARLOTTE (Mrs. Henry Marker)	1862
GETTY, ELSIE (Birely) (Mrs. James Walter Getty)	1905
GETTY, JAMES WALTER (son of J. Frank and S. Virginia Getty)	1889
GETTY, SARAH VIRGINIA (Baile) (Mrs. J. Frank Getty) (d. May 20, 1928)	1920
*GETZENDANNER, ELMER DUNOTT	1886
GILBERT, EDWARD CALVIN (d. July 1, 1937)	1919
GILBERT, JOSEPH CALVIN (Mrs.)	1919
GIST, MARGARET (Atlee) (Mrs. Joshua C. Gist) (b. 1794, d. 1872)	1842
GITT, DILLIE C. (Mrs. George Z. Gitt)	1882
GITT, GEORGE Z.	1882
*GRAHAM, FRANCIS ROBERT	1885
GRAVES, HALLIE (Mrs.)	1926
GREENWOOD, PHILIP H. (1841-1921)	1919
HAINES, EVELYN (daughter of Milton and Mary Wood Haines)	1921
HANN, JESSIE M. (d. Jan. 17, 1935)	1934
HARE, JOHN R. (d. Dec. 4, 1930)	1921
HARRISON, MARY (Englar) (See Buffington, Mary Englar)	
HARRISS, AMANDA	1842
HART, CARRIE AGNES	1887

HASTINGS, ALMA (daughter of Rev. R. C. and Minnie R. Hastings)	1916
HASTINGS, MINNIE R. (Mrs. R. C. Hastings)	1916
*HAYS, MARY E.	1880
*HENSHAW, MABEL	1886
HESS, WILLIAM SAMUEL (Rev.)	1905
HIBBERD, ELLA HAINES (daughter of Charles J. and Emma R. Hibberd)	1903
HIBBERD, EMMA RUTH (Haines) (Mrs. Charles Janney Hibberd)	1904
*HICKEY, GRACE CALISTA	1886
HICKSON, ELIZA (Mrs. John Hickson)	1849
HICKSON, JOHN	1849
*HITCHCOCK, WALTER ALEXANDER	1885
*HOFFMAN, ADDIE ELIZABETH	1884
*HOOK, CHARLES	1910
HOUGHTON, FRANK	1893
HOUGHTON, MARY IDA (Mrs.)	1893
*HUGHES, ROBERT JOHN	1885
*HUTCHINSON, DANIEL HOLT	1883
JELLY, ADDIE C. (Mrs. John A. Brown) (daughter of Rev. A. M. and Clara S. Jelly)	1886
JELLY, CLARA (Smith) (Mrs. A. M. Jelly)	1880
JELLY, HARRY ARMSTRONG (son of Rev. A. M. and Clara S. Jelly)	1883
JELLY, MARY ELIZABETH (Mrs. Jas. B. Colegrove) (daughter of Rev. A. M. and Clara S. Jelly)	1881
JOHNSON, NELLIE	1874
JONES, MAUDE B. (Mrs. William W. Walden)	1880
KEEFER (Mrs.)	1843
*KENNEDY, LILLIE AGNES	1887
*KICHNER, GEORGE W.	1890
KINDLEBERGER, ELTON LEE (son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kindleberger)	1928
KINZER, JOHN	1840
KINZER, JOHN (Mrs.)	1840
KLEEFISCH, HELENA DORA (Mrs. Walton A Dameron) (daughter of Col. John H. and Mary Kleefisch) (d. Feb. 16, 1927)	1871
KLEEFISCH, JOANNA (daughter of Col. John H. and Mary Kleefisch) (d. April 20, 1937)	1871

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
KLEEFISCH, MARY (Muller) (Mrs. John H. Kleefisch)	1871
KLEEFISCH, MARY LOUISA (Mrs. Benjamin Brock)	1871
KOONTZ, CARRIE MYRTLE (d. July 6, 1938)	1934
KOONTZ, MAUD	1934
KOONTZ, STERLING HOWARD	1893
LAMBERT, ADA MAY (daughter of James T. and Nettie Stevenson Lambert) (Mrs. John T. Barclay)	1895
LAMBERT, CARROLL I (son of Charles E. and Margaret G. Lam- bert) (d. Feb. 21, 1922)	1915
LAMBERT, CHARLES, E. SR. (son of Jesse and Julia Ann Lambert)	1915
LAMBERT, CHARLES ERNEST (son of Chas. E. and Margaret G. Lambert) (d. 1935)	1893
LAMBERT, CORA ELSIE (daughter of William A. and Amanda A. Lambert)	1889
LAMBERT, DOROTHY LEE (daughter of Truman E. and Sarah A. Lambert)	1939
LAMBERT, ELEANOR LEOLA	1914
LAMBERT, FANNIE E. (Mrs. Isaac Smelser) (daughter of Charles E. and Margaret G. Lambert)	1893
LAMBERT, FLORENCE (Mrs. Guy Albaugh) (daughter of John and Emma Lambert)	1893
LAMBERT, GERTRUDE (Zile) (Mrs. Carroll I. Lambert)	1916
LAMBERT, HELEN RUTH (daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Truman E. Lambert)	1932
LAMBERT, IRVIN CLAY (son of Jesse and Julia Ann Lambert) . .	1880
LAMBERT, JAMES T. (son of Jesse and Julia Ann Lambert) (d. Dec. 4, 1934)	1905
LAMBERT, JESSE (b. Sept. 17, 1814, d. April 19, 1899)	1871
LAMBERT, JESSIE (Englar) (Mrs. Harry E. Lambert)	1904
LAMBERT, JOSEPHINE (daughter of Jesse and Julia Ann Lambert)	1871
LAMBERT, JULIA ANN (Mrs. Jesse Lambert) (1815-1895) . . .	1870
LAMBERT, LENA (Mrs. Howard D. Ensor) (daughter of Jesse F. and Mary A. Lambert) (d. Jan. 1, 1929)	1896
LAMBERT, LUCAS A. (son of Albert E. and Virginia Haines Lam- bert)	1915
LAMBERT, MADRID (daughter of Truman E. Lambert)	1911
LAMBERT, MARGARET (Greenhotz) (Mrs. Charles E. Lambert)	1894
LAMBERT, MARY (Hartsock) (Mrs. Jesse F. Lambert) (d. April 29, 1926)	1897

LAMBERT, MARY KATHERINE (Mrs. John Ross Hays) (daughter of Truman and Sarah Lambert)	1923
LAMBERT, MINNIE ESTELLE (Mrs. James Fraser) (daughter of Jesse F. and Mary A. Lambert)	1884
LAMBERT, NETTIE ESTELLE (Mrs. C. E. Brown) (daughter of William A. and Amanda Lambert)	1889
LAMBERT, SARAH ANN (Flickinger) (Mrs. Truman E. Lambert)	1912
LAMBERT, SIDONIA BELLE (Mrs. Wm. A. Winters) (daughter of James T. and Nettie Stevenson Lambert)	1895
LAMBERT, THOMAS CHESTER (son of James T. and Nettie Stevenson Lambert)	1919
LAMBERT, TRUMAN E. (son of Jesse F. and Mary Hartsock Lambert)	1905
LAMBERT, TRUMAN PAUL (son of Truman E. and Sarah Ann Lambert)	1928
LITTLE, WILLIAM A.	1893
LONGWELL, MARGARET	1842
LOOMIS, ESTELLE FIELD (Mrs. Arthur Ewing)	1881
LOVELL, HOWELL C. (son of William D. Lovell, Sr., and Ida Slonaker Lovell)	1921
LYON, ANNA ELIZABETH (daughter of Mrs. Jessie T. Lyon)	1889
LYON, JESSIE T.	1889
LYON, MAGGIE THORBURN (daughter of Mrs. Jessie T. Lyon)	1888
*MC CARTHY, JOHN M.	1892
*MC COMAS, AMANDA	1882
*MC COMAS, G. JORDAN	1883
MC CREA, MARGARET (b. Oct. 10, 1811, d. Nov. 4, 1880)	1870
*MC MICHAEL, JOHN	1884
MAG AVERN, THOMAS G. (d. May 13, 1897)	1894
MAG AVERN, HENRIETTA M. (Mrs. Thos. C. Magavern) (d. April 30, 1926)	1894
*MASON, CARRIE ESTELLE	1883
*MASON, MAGGIE DUNGAN	1883
MEHRING, LILA T. (Mrs.) (d. June 13, 1895)	1880
MILLAR, CLIFFORD W.	1910
MILLER, ANNIE (Mrs. E. H. Norman)	1885
MILLER, KATE L. (Mrs. Runyan)	1880
*MITCHELL, CARRIE GERTRUDE	1888
*MITCHELL, FREDERICK O'NEAL	1886

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
MITTEN, WILLIAM WARREN	1871
*MORGAN, ESTHER ROXANNA	1889
MUSSINA, JEANNETTE LAURENS (Mrs. William Stickler) (d. 1929)	1893
MYERS, JOHN W. (Mrs.) (Margaret Alice Sidwell) (d. July 30, 1928)	1915
MYERS, JOHN WESLEY	1921
NAILL, SUSANNA (Mrs. David Washington Naill) (1805-1889) .	1839
*NELSON, ALICIA M.	1882
*NEWKIRK, JEPHTA	1887
*NEWMAN, MARY MATTHEWS	1884
*NICHOLS, GEORGE F.	1893
NOURSE, CLARENCE D. (son of Rev. James and Frances B. Nourse)	1898
NOURSE, EDITH H. (Mrs. Jesse S. Myers)	1898
NOURSE, FRANCES B. (Mrs. James Nourse)	1898
NOURSE, J. FRANCIS (son of Rev. James and Frances B. Nourse)	1898
NOURSE, MARY A. (Mrs. J. Edgar Myers)	1898
NUSBAUM, ADA (Mrs. Solloway)	1893
NUSBAUM, CHARLES G. (son of David Nusbaum) (1832-1908) .	1892
NUSBAUM, JOHN W.	1893
OTTO, DIANA (Mrs. Geo. E. Moog) (daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel T. Otto)	1912
PATTERSON, MARGARET	1849
PELTON, SAMUEL	1854
PETRY, WILLIAM FRANKLIN (son of David and Ruth Petry) (d. Dec. 11, 1933)	1916
PHILLIPS, MADELINE ROSE (Mrs. Russell Dyer)	1906
PICKING, HARRY (son of John Tyler and Katie Bloom Picking)	1893
PICKING, MARY A.	1853
POOLE, MATILDA (1841-1918)	1871
*PUGH, ESTON RANDOLPH	1885
PUPELL, GRACE DUFFIELD (Mrs. Walter Smith)	1895
PUPELL, WILLIAM HENRY, LL.D. (d. March 31, 1902) . . .	1895
RABOLD, MINNIE (Lambert) (See Minnie E. Lambert) . . .	1898
REAMER, MARY (Mrs. John Leslie Cornell)	1905
REBERT, EMMANUEL	1906
REBERT, EMMANUEL (Mrs.)	1906
REBERT, GLENN	1906
REBERT, OLA	1906
REESE, HARRY (Mrs.)	1938

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
REID, CHARLES H. (son of Milton Dallas and Margaret C. Reid)	1921
REID, MARGARET C. (Mrs. Milton Dallas Reid)	1903
REID, MILTON DALLAS (d. Dec. 5, 1935)	1903
REIS, ADELAIDE CAREW (Mrs. Charles Miller)	1883
REPP, EPHRAIM BENJAMIN (1846-1911)	1886
RICHARDSON, CHARLES EDWARD (son of Edward G. and Cora Miller Richardson)	1910
RICHARDSON, E. MILLER (son of Edward G. and Cora Miller Richardson)	1914
RICHARDSON, ETHEL (Mrs. Granville Bixler, Jr.) (daughter of Edward G. and Cora Miller Richardson)	1907
RICHARDSON, EDWARD G. (Mrs.)	1908
RICHARDSON, HELEN VIRGINIA (Mrs. Charles E. Richardson)	1917
RICHARDSON, KATHARINE S. (Mrs. Donald Mullendore) (daughter of Edward G. and Cora Miller Richardson)	1917
RICHARDSON, NANNIE VIRGINIA	1906
RICHARDSON, REBA MAY	1906
RICHARDSON, RUTH (Mrs. H. E. Cox) (daughter of Edward G. and Cora Miller Richardson)	1908
RITES, REBECCA A.	1880
*ROBINSON, FREDERICK T.	1883
ROGERS, CLARENCE O.	1926
ROGERS, NETTIE M. (Mrs.)	1926
*SALADIN, MENACH	1910
SHAW, MOSES	1844
SHEETS, JESSE R.	1904
SHEETS, JESSE R. (Mrs.)	1908
SHERMAN, DR. JOHN H.	1872
SHERMAN, MARY JANE (Mrs. John H. Sherman)	1872
SHIELDS, NELSON HARRISON	1903
*SHOREY, LEYBURN	1883
SHRYOCK, L. B. (Mrs.)	1876
SKILLING, WILLIAM QUAIL, M.D. (d. Feb. 6, 1932)	1880
SLATER, GEORGE W. (Mrs.) (See Minnie E. Lambert)	1919
SLAUGENHAUPT, ALBERT LEWIS	1880
SLAUGENHAUPT, ANNE ELIZABETH BANGE (Mrs. Albert L. Slauchenhaupt)	1880
SLINGLUFF, KATHERINE (Mrs. Thomas J. Stauffer)	1891
SLINGLUFF, ROBERT LEE (son of Louis P. Slingluff)	1892

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
SLINGLUFF, THOMAS CROMWELL (son of Louis P. Slingluff) . . .	1906
SMELSER, ARTHUR CORNELL (son of David P. and Sarah Cornell Smelser) (b. Oct. 18, 1867, d. Aug. 4, 1919)	1904
SMELSER, ARTHUR C. (Mrs.) (See Carlisle, Lulu M.)	
SMELSER, CORA (Mrs. Walter Stouffer) (daughter of David P. and Sarah Cornell Smelser)	1883
SMELSER, DAVID P. (son of David and Mary [Maurer] Smelser) (b. April 14, 1843, d. Aug. 16, 1924)	1903
SMELSER, DAVID P. (Mrs.) (See Cornell, Sarah)	
SMELSER, DAVID PAUL (son of Arthur C. and Lulu Carlisle Smelser)	1910
SMELSER, GRACE (Tydings) (Mrs. Leslie A. Smelser)	1919
SMELSER, HERBERT WILSON (son of Leslie A. and Grace W. Smelser) (b. March 25, 1916, d. Dec. 22, 1936)	1929
SMELSER, IRVIN EUGENE (son of Isaac and Fannie Lambert Smelser)	1927
SMELSER, LAMBERT (son of Isaac and Fannie Lambert Smelser)	1914
SMELSER, LESLIE A. (son of David P. and Sarah Cornell Smelser)	1907
SMELSER, MARGARET M. (daughter of Isaac and Fannie Lambert Smelser)	1916
SMELSER, MARIE CARLISLE (daughter of Arthur C. and Lulu M. Smelser) (See Thompson, Marie)	
SMELSER, NATHANIEL	1842
SMELSER, VIRGINIA C. (daughter of David and Mary [Maurer] Smelser) (b. Aug. 31, 1847, d. Sept. 24, 1913)	1868
SMITH, SARAH MAYNARD (Mrs. Ira E. Whitehill)	1894
SNADER, EMMA H. (daughter of Levi N. Snader) (d. Oct. 21, 1917)	1868
SNADER, GRACE (Stauffer) (See Stauffer, Grace)	
SNADER, HENRY M. (d. June 9, 1937)	1874
SNADER, JACOB WINFIELD (son of Jacob Snader) (d. Sept. 12, 1925)	1916
SNADER, MARIANNA (daughter of J. Winfield and Susan Repp Snader)	1914
SNADER, SUSAN (Repp) (Mrs. Jacob Winfield Snader) (d. Feb. 11, 1932)	1916
SPEAKMAN, ANNIE M. (d. 1915)	1902
*SPEERS, JOSEPH	1887
SNEIDER (Mrs.)	1864

	<i>Year of Affiliation</i>
*STANDFIELD, GEORGE P.	1889
STAUFFER, GRACE (Mrs. Frank M. Snader) (d. Nov. 21, 1890)	1882
STAUFFER, LOUIS E.	1900
STAUFFER, THOMAS J. (son of Philip and Alice S. Stouffer) (d. Aug. 29, 1925)	1917
STOUFFER, ADELIA (Ecker) (Mrs. Joseph A. Stouffer) (d. April 23, 1917)	1863
STOUFFER, ALICE (Shephred) (Mrs. Philip Stouffer)	1872
STOUFFER, CARRIE EVA (Mrs. Herbert A. Rhoads)	1904
STOUFFER, CARRIE SUZANNE (Mrs. Harry S. Stouffer; now Mrs. C. S. Stouch)	1893
STOUFFER, CLAUDE	1914
STOUFFER, CORA A. (Mrs. Louis E. Stauffer)	1882
STOUFFER, ELHANAN (d. Dec. 27, 1877)	1877
STOUFFER, HARRIET ELIZABETH (Mrs. Nimrod T. Bennett) 1866-1912)	1891
STOUFFER, HARRY SHEPHERD (son of Philip and Alice S. Stouffer) (d. Feb. 29, 1906)	1888
STOUFFER, JOSEPH A. (b. April 16, 1838, d. Dec. 10, 1901)	1882
STOUFFER, MARGARET (Mrs. Claude Stouffer)	1914
STOUFFER, SAMUEL STIRLING (son of Joseph A. and Adelia E. Stouffer)	1895
STOUFFER, WALTER (son of Joseph A. and Adelia E. Stouffer) (d. Jan. 14, 1897)	1896
STEVENSON, ALICE E. (Mrs. Jesse Stevenson) (d. July 5, 1938)	1898
STEVENSON, ELSIE MAY (daughter of Jesse and Alice E. Steven- son)	1897
STEVENSON, JESSE (d. April 21, 1925)	1899
*STIFFLER, MARIAN	1909
STOUCH, CARRIE SUZANNE (Stouffer) (See Stouffer, Carrie)	
STRINGER, CHARLOTTE ELIZABETH	1916
STRINGER, MARY R. (Mrs.)	1916
*STUCHELL, WILLIAM T. (Rev.)	1883
SULLIVAN, MARY ELIZABETH (Mrs. Nicholas K. Sullivan)	1871
SULLIVAN, NICHOLAS K.	1871
THOMPSON, EDWIN E. (b. April 17, 1893, d. Jan. 19, 1935)	1921
THOMPSON, FANNIE (daughter of Rev. Abel and Maggie Ecker Thompson) (1866-1919)	1880

THOMPSON, JOHN EDWIN (son of Edwin E. and Marie Smelser Thompson)	1937
THOMPSON, MARIE (Smelser) (Mrs. Edwin E. Thompson) . . .	1912
THORBURN, WILLIAM (son of Grant Thorburn) (1803-1870) . .	1870
TIPTON, DIANAH (Mrs. Thomas Tipton)	1872
TREDWAY, CARA (Buffington) (See Buffington, Carolyne)	
TRITE, DORIS EVELYN (daughter of Murray Ernest and Gladys May [Royer] Trite)	1939
VANSANT, FRANCES L. (Mrs. William H. Vansant)	1870
VANSANT, WILLIAM HENRY	1871
*WAERNECKE, CHARLES ERNEST	1885
*WAERNECKE, HARRY EUGENE	1885
WEANT, DOROTHY ADELE (Mrs. Wm. E. Baker)	1928
WEAVER, EFFIE (daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Weaver)	1891
WEAVER, ELIZABETH (Mrs. Jesse Weaver)	1882
WEAVER, JESSIE (Mrs. Harry Haines) (d. Oct. 19, 1936) . . .	1883
WEAVER, ROBERT LEE (son of Jesse and Elizabeth Weaver) . .	1888
WESTERHOF, CORNELIUS ANTHONY	1938
WESTERHOF, MARGARET LEAH (Mrs. Cornelius A. Westerhof) .	1938
WHITEHILL, DR. MAXIMUS	1921
WILSON, CHARLES ROBERT (d. April 25, 1938)	1920
WINTERS, CATHERINE (Mrs.)	1842
WINTERS, MARY (Mrs.)	1882
WISHART, BERTHA B. (Mrs. Wm. M. Wishart)	1889
WISHART, GRACE AGNES (daughter of William M. and Bertha B. Wishart)	1889
*WOODALL, ADA MADDIS	1889
*WOODALL, BESSIE N.	1886
*WOODALL, KATE L.	1886
*WOODS, CHARLES EDGAR	1898
YEATS, JAMES	1874
YEATS, MATILDA A. (Mrs. James Yeats)	1874

PRESENT OFFICERS AND ORGANIZATIONS

<i>Minister</i>	REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS
<i>Treasurer</i>	MRS. M. D. REID
<i>Organist</i>	MISS MARIANNA SNADER
<i>Sexton</i>	HARRY YINGLING

SESSION

J. ROSS GALT, <i>Clerk</i>	ALBERT E. ALBAUGH
JOSEPH L. ENGLAR	J. WALTER GETTY

TRUSTEES

THOMAS C. SLINGLUFF, <i>President</i>	CHARLES E. LAMBERT
TRUMAN E. LAMBERT, <i>Secretary</i>	ALBERT E. ALBAUGH

DEACONS

J. EDGAR BARNES	THOMAS C. SLINGLUFF
-----------------	---------------------

SUNDAY SCHOOL

TRUMAN E. LAMBERT, <i>Superintendent</i>	MISS JANE ENGLAR, <i>Pianist</i>
ALBERT BENEDICT, <i>Secretary</i>	

CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR SOCIETY

MISS VIRGINIA RICHARDSON, <i>Treasurer</i>
MRS. JOHN ROSS HAYS, <i>Pianist</i>

WOMEN'S MISSIONARY SOCIETY

MISS REBA RICHARDSON, <i>President</i>
MRS. M. D. REID, <i>Vice-President</i>
MRS. JOHN ROSS HAYS, <i>Recording Secretary</i>
MISS EMMA ECKER, <i>Corresponding Secretary</i>

WINDSOR GUILD

MRS. JOHN ROSS HAYS, <i>President</i>

CHURCH MEMBERSHIP

1939

ALBAUGH, ALBERT E.	
ALBAUGH, MRS. ALBERT E.	(Dorothy Glenn)
ALBAUGH, MRS. WILLIAM	(Ella Brant)
ANDERS, C. GEORGE	
ANDERS, H. KELSO	
ANDERS, MARGURETE L.	
ANDERS, SEWELL B.	
BAILE, NATHAN J.	
BAKER, MRS. WILLIAM	(Dorothy Weant)
BARNES, EDGAR G.	
BARNES, J. EDGAR	
BARNES, MRS. J. EDGAR	(Leah Ann Ensor)
BIXLER, BEATRICE	
BIXLER, RICHARD	
BULLOCK, MRS. GRANVILLE	(Bessie Lambert)
COE, RUTH	
COLLINS, MAUD (MRS.)	(Maud Alba Hann)
ECKER, EMMA REBECCA	
ECKER, HATTIE ANN	
ECKER, HELEN	
ECKER, NORA	
ECKMAN, CARRIE	
ENGLAR, JANE ELIZABETH	
ENGLAR, MRS. JOSEPH F.	(Beulah Haines)
ENGLAR, JOSEPH F.	
ENGLAR, JOSEPH L.	
ENGLAR, MRS. JOSEPH L.	(Clara Stoner)
FRASER, MRS. JAMES	(Minnie Estelle Lambert)
GALT, J. ROSS	
GALT, MRS. J. ROSS	(Ella C. Smith)
GALT, ALBERT	
GETTY, J. WALTER	
GETTY, MRS. J. WALTER	(Elsie Birely)
GILBERT, MRS. EDWARD	(Adella Anders)
GILBERT, MRS. JOSEPH CALVIN	(Emma Vollmer)
GRAVES, MRS. JAMES	(Hallie Feaga)

HASTINGS, ALMA	
HAYS, MRS. JOHN ROSS	(Mary Katherine Lambert)
HIBBARD, MRS. CHARLES	(Emma Haines)
HIBBARD, NELLIE	
KOONTZ, MAUD	
LAMBERT, CHARLES	
LAMBERT, MRS. CHARLES	(Margaret Greenholtz)
LAMBERT, DOROTHY LEE	
LAMBERT, MRS. CARROLL	(Gertrude Zile)
LAMBERT, HELEN RUTH	
LAMBERT, PAUL	
LAMBERT, TRUMAN E.	
LAMBERT, MRS. TRUMAN E.	(Sarah Ann Flickinger)
REESE, MRS. HARRY	(Helen Virginia Herring)
REID, CHARLES	
REID, MRS. MILTON DALLAS	(Margaret Currens)
RHOADS, MRS. HERBERT	(Carrie Eva Stouffer)
RICHARDSON, MRS. E. G.	(Cora Miller)
RICHARDSON, REBA	
RICHARDSON, VIRGINIA	
SKINNER, MRS. GEORGE	(Caroline Bullock)
SLINGLUFF, THOMAS C.	
SMELSER, MRS. ARTHUR C.	(Lulu M. Carlisle)
SMELSER, D. PAUL	
SMELSER, MRS. ISAAC	(Fannie Lambert)
SMELSER, LESLIE A.	
SMELSER, MRS. LESLIE A.	(Grace Tydings)
SMITH, MRS. CARLTON	(Evelyn Haines)
SNADER, MARIANNA	
STAUFFER, LOUIS EZRA	
STAUFFER, MRS. LOUIS EZRA	(Cora A. Stauffer)
STAUFFER, MRS. THOMAS	(Katherine Slingluff)
STEM, MRS. EVERETT	(Virginia Bullock)
STOUCH, MRS. CLARENCE	(Carrie Suzanne Stouffer)
STOUFFER, MRS. WALTER	(Cora Smelser)
STULTZ, MRS. EDGAR	(Marie Benedict)
THOMPSON, JOHN EDWIN	
TRITE, DORIS EVELYN	
WESTERHOF, DR. ANTHONY C.	
WESTERHOF, MRS. ANTHONY C.	(Margaret Leah Girvan)

THE COLLEGE IN NEW WINDSOR

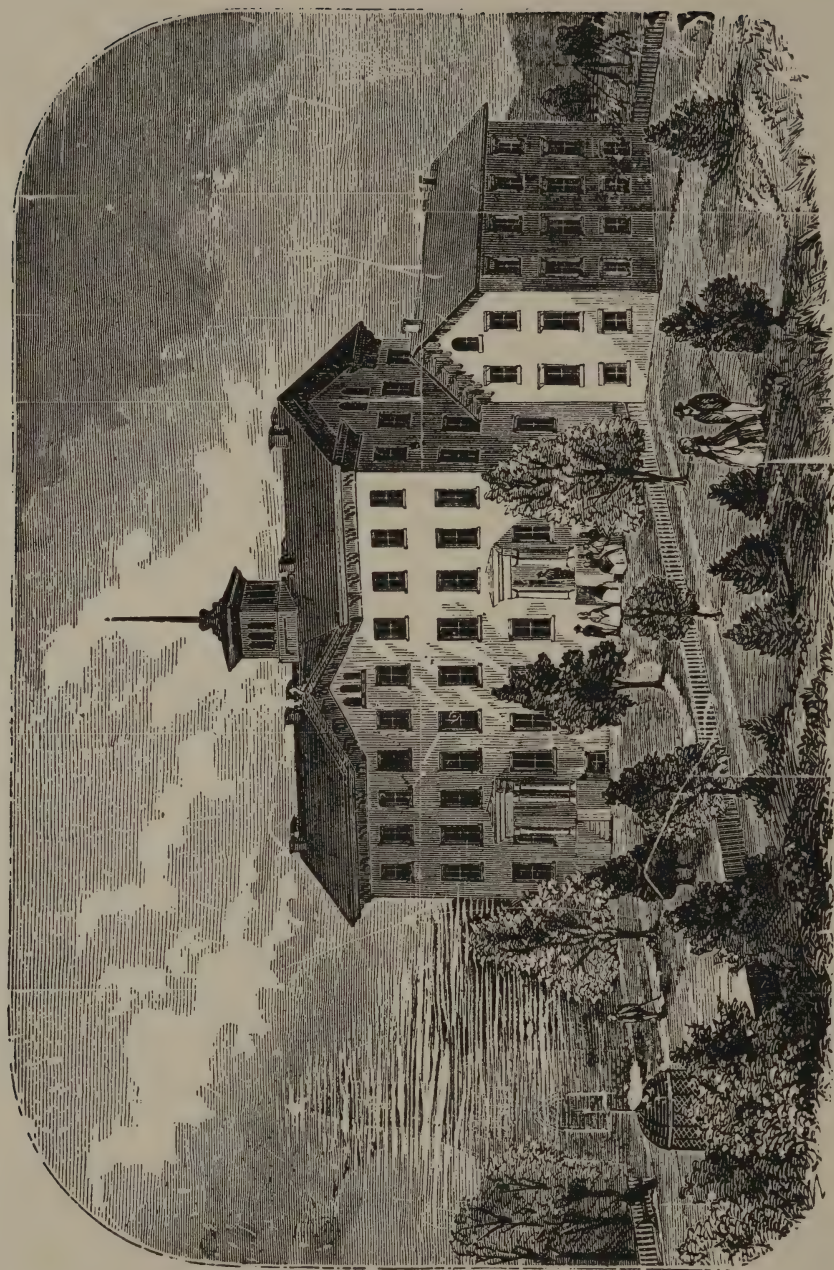
REV. JOHN PYM CARTER was an energetic servant of the Lord and of His people. We have seen how he established the Presbyterian Church at Greenwood two months after his installation as Pastor at Taneytown. During the same year he started a school at an inn in New Windsor. (For several generations this inn has been known as the Dielman Inn). The school must have flourished or the outlook must have been favorable because in 1843 the Rev. Mr. Carter took out a charter for "New Windsor College" and in the following year he resigned his pastoral charge to devote all his time to the affairs of the college. At that time it was generally necessary for a missionary to supplement his salary through outside activities, and the Rev. Mr. Carter admitted this when he wrote to the Presbytery at its meeting on October 9, 1844: "I was prevented from attending the last adjourned meeting by the duties of a school which I am obliged to engage in at present for the support of my family."

Whether the school was a financial failure or whether the Rev. Mr. Carter foresaw the broader fields in which he would later work we do not know. However, he sold his school in 1846. It was purchased by Andrew Hull Baker, A.M., who according to a prospectus dated July 13, 1847, acted as "Principal of the New Windsor Institute". It is known that Mr. Baker had studied at Mt. St. Mary College, Emmitsburg, Maryland, and was a convert to the Roman Catholic Church.

In 1848 the present site of the College was purchased, several buildings and a chapel* were erected, and on October 21, 1850, the first class was held in "Old Main". Approximately \$60,000 had been invested. In the following year a new charter was asked for, and the school was renamed "Calvert College".

For some ten years Calvert College prospered. Then came the Civil War with its disastrous effects on educational insti-

*An outline of the chapel is visible on the left of the woodcut of the College which appears in this volume. The chapel was demolished around the year 1898; and an attempt was evidently made to remove the chapel from the woodcut when the picture was used by later administrations.



AN OLD WOOD CUT OF NEW WINDSOR COLLEGE IN 1851

This school was founded by Rev. John P. Carter the first pastor of this church. Many pleasant memories linger of Presbyterian days in "Old Main". Today the school is known as Blue Ridge College

tutions. It has been said that most of the students were from the South and that those who did not leave for the field when war was declared, finally rode off with Colonel Gilmor's Cavalry. During the war it was necessary to turn over the College to a new set of trustees who tried to better its financial condition by selling the land on which the old public school was erected. The College remained in a chaotic condition for a decade, and the Roman Catholic Church apparently lost interest in it.

The idea of a Presbyterian College at New Windsor was introduced into the Presbytery of Baltimore in October 1872, and a committee was thereupon appointed to consider and report on the proposition. In 1873 the property was purchased by the Calvert College Educational Society "with the view of having conducted in it a Presbyterian School." It was from this Society that the Rev. L. B. W. Shryock, with the help of the committee acting in the interest of the Presbyterian Church, purchased Calvert College. A Board of Trustees was immediately set up and in the report of this Board to the Presbytery in July 1873, the name "New Windsor College" was used. In September 1874, the Rev. Mr. Shryock opened the new college as two separate and independent schools, a Ladies Seminary and a Classical and Mathematical Academy for Boys.

In 1877 the Rev. A. M. Jelly, D.D., having purchased the school, resigned his pastoral charge of the 12th Street Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, and came to New Windsor as its president. From 1873 until 1912, at which time Dr. James Fraser resigned as president and sold the college to the Church of the Brethren, the school was continuously under the influence of The Presbyterian Church of the U. S. A. All of her presidents during this period were Presbyterian clergymen.

The little Presbyterian Church down town was singularly blessed with the advantages of a denominational school to which she could always turn for help, and the help was always generous, scholarly, and edifying. The entire student body year after year came to the Church for commencement exercises. All of the presidents during this period preached in the Church

and the ministerial students in the college took places of leadership in the Church's affairs.

The Church of the Brethren purchased the college in 1912 from Dr. Fraser, changed the name to Blue Ridge College and began at once a building campaign which when completed left the campus as it is today. Under the administration of Prof. John J. Johns (1912-1913), "Windsor Hall", the women's dormitory, was erected. The gymnasium was built in 1914 and the men's dormitory in 1919-1920.

In 1927 the State of Maryland Legislature approved the plan of Blue Ridge College to function as a Junior College and the school continued in this capacity until 1936 when a change in ownership again took place. The school is at present known as Blue Ridge College, and is under the administration of the New Windsor Educational Foundation.

It is estimated that 5000 students have attended the college on the hill since her founding one hundred years ago. Among her alumni are prominent attorneys, surgeons, clergymen, educators and executives.

The Presidents of the College have been: *Year of Inauguration*

Rev. John Pym Carter, D.D.	1839
Andrew Hull Baker, A.M.	1846
Rev. L. B. W. Shryock	1873
Rev. A. M. Jelly, D.D.	1877
Rev. William H. Purnell, LL.D.	1895
Rev. Charles Ramsdell	1896
Rev. James M. Nourse	1898
Rev. James Fraser, D.D., Ph.D., LL.D.	1901
Rev. John J. Johns (acting Pres.)	1912
Rev. Charles Bonsack (acting Pres.)	1913
Rev. Paul Bowman, D.D.	1915
Rev. F. F. Holsopple, L.H. D.	1917
Rev. Ross Murphy	1919
Rev. J. Maurice Henry, Ph.D.	1922
Rev. Edward C. Bixler, Ph.D.	1927
Rev. Lynn H. Harris, Ph.D.	1937

THE CENTENNIAL PROGRAM

SATURDAY, JUNE 17, 1939

6.30 P.M. Reunion Fellowship Supper in the Assembly Room of
the Church

SUNDAY, JUNE 18, 1939

10.30 A.M. Communion Service

Sermon by the Rev. Charles T. Leber, D.D.

Secretary of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian
Church, U. S. A.

Soloist: Mrs. Marie Smelser Thompson

7.30 P.M. Worship Service

Addresses by ministerial sons of the Church

Sermon by the Rev. Harry S. Ecker

Olivet Presbyterian Church, Reading, Pa.

MONDAY, JUNE 19, 1939

Presbytery of Baltimore meets at New Windsor Pres-
byterian Church

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21, 1939

4.00 P.M. Women's Missionary Society Tea

Missionary speaker—Rev. Herbert E. Blair, M.A.
Taiku, Chosen

FRIDAY, JUNE 23, 1939

4.30 P.M. Pilgrimage to Greenwood

Address by the Rev. Irvin N. Morris

Pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Taneytown, Md.

7.30 P.M. Community Worship Service

Addresses by the Rev. Paul H. Walenta

Moderator of the Presbytery of Baltimore

and by other ministerial friends of the church.

SUNDAY, JUNE 25, 1939

10.30 A.M. Worship Service

Sermon by the Rev. William T. Stuchell, D.D.

First Presbyterian Church, Ridgewood, N. J.

Soloist: Miss Jeannette Bittner

THE CENTENNIAL COMMITTEE

THOMAS C. SLINGLUFF, *Chairman*

ALBERT ALBAUGH

MRS. J. EDGAR BARNES

L. H. DIELMAN

J. WALTER GETTY

REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS

T. PAUL LAMBERT

MRS. MILTON DALLAS REID

REBA RICHARDSON

D. P. SMELSER

JOHN EDWIN THOMPSON

MRS. A. C. WESTERHOF

SUB-COMMITTEES

<i>History</i>	L. H. DIELMAN
	REV. JOHN ROSS HAYS
	D. P. SMELSER
<i>Publicity</i>	T. PAUL LAMBERT
	JOHN EDWIN THOMPSON
	MRS. A. C. WESTERHOF
<i>Entertainment</i>	MRS. J. EDGAR BARNES
	MRS. MILTON DALLAS REID
	THOMAS C. SLINGLUFF
<i>Invitation</i>	ALBERT E. ALBAUGH
	J. WALTER GETTY
	REBA RICHARDSON

OF THIS EDITION OF THE HISTORY OF THE
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF NEW WINDSOR,
MARYLAND, THREE HUNDRED COPIES WERE
PRIVATELY PRINTED BY THE McDONALD PRESS,
CINCINNATI, OHIO, FOR THE CELEBRATION
OF THE ONE HUNDREDTH ANNIVERSARY OF
THE FOUNDING OF THE CHURCH, OBSERVED
JUNE 17TH TO JUNE 25TH, 1939.

